



Graduation Week To Begin With Baccalaureate Sunday

Class Of 1949 Is 38 Strong

Graduation week for Grayling High School's class of 1949 will get under way this Sunday evening, June 5, when Baccalaureate services will be held at the Michelson Memorial Church beginning at 8 P. M.

Rev. R. C. Puffer will be the speaker and will address the 38 Grayling High School graduates on the topic "The Road Ahead." Rev. Svend Holm will give the Invocation and Benediction. An anthem "Guide Me, Oh, Father" will be sung by the choir and Patricia Stephan and Shirley Souder will sing a duet, "The Lord's Prayer."

The Class Day program will be held at the Grayling High School on Wednesday evening, June 8, at 8 P. M. The Salutatory address will be given by Donna Carlson with Robert Brady following with the President's address. Axel Peterson will present the Class History. Dick Owen will render a trombone solo, "The Old Re-frain." Mary Majeska and Robert Lozon will give the Class Prophecy with Sara Smith giving the Class Poem. Phyllis Schmidt and Leonard Jensen will read the Class Will with Phyllis Milks and Ernie Parsons reading the Greeting. Robert Smith in clarinet solo, "Ave Marie" will follow. Marjorie Nelson will give the Valedictory address to finish the Class Day program. Jack Richardson is co-valedictorian.

Commencement exercises will also be held at the Grayling High School on Thursday evening, June 9 with 8 P. M. set as the time. Frank E. Robinson, head of the Department of Commerce at Central Michigan College at Mount Pleasant will be the principal speaker and has chosen as his subject "The Meaning of Education." Rev. Svend Holm will give the Invocation and Benediction. Jack Richardson will present a bass solo, "Turn, O Lord, I Pray." Frank L. Bond, Superintendent of the Grayling Schools will present the 38 graduates with their diplomas.

The Class of 1949 has chosen as their motto, "Not At The Top, But Climbing." The class colors are blue and white and the white carnation is the class flower. The 38 graduates are: Robert Lee Brady, class president; Axel Marius Peterson, vice-president; Joan Bernice Corwin, secretary; Larry

Francis McNamara treasurer; Carl Dean Hanson, council representative; Donna Jane Carlson, Patricia Ann Berry, Lucy Marie Galvani, Mary Elizabeth Gierke, Bonnie Lee Boger, Joan Eva Harwood, Joyce Mae Hoel, Leonard A. Jensen, Jr., Martin R. Kitchen, John Edward Krage, Delores Jean LaMotte, Walter Junior LaMotte, Thomas Anthony, Thelma Marie Agar, Mary Genevieve Majeska, Beverly Ann Macaulay, Amber Tene Meech, Phyllis Marie Milks, Marjorie Ann Nelson, John Richard Owen, Claude Parkinson, Jr., Ernie Carl Parsons, Robert William Lozon, Jr., Jack W. Richardson, Phyllis Jean Schmidt, Patricia Bertha Skingley, Cynthia I. Stephan, Madeline Marie Strachly, Louis Warder Smith, Robert Clair Smith, Sara Louise Smith, Norene M. Vincent and DeLauras Darlene Welch.

Local Woman's Brother Now U. S. Quartermaster

Washington officialdom attended a large reception recently in the Nations Capitol honoring Major General Herman Feldman for his appointment to Quartermaster General of the United States Army.

General Feldman is a brother of Mrs. George A. Kraus, long time resident of Grayling. This appointment by Congress is the culmination of a "story-book" career for the General, who rose to his present high command from the ranks, having entered as a buck private about 36 years ago. His promotion through the ranks was colorful, having been stationed in many countries through two wars.

As Chief of Supply Division during the War, General Feldman distinguished himself in this most important Army Division receiving the Legion of Merit Award. (Continued on Page 4)

Plan Summer Music Course

The City of Grayling is aiding in planning another summer music program such as has been held here during the past two summers. However, as the City is improving the City Park this year, a part of the budget for recreational purposes was diverted to that project and the program this year for music students must be self-sustaining for a part.

A note sent home to parents of students at the High School informed them of this situation and offered 8 half-hour individual lessons plus group band work during July and August for a modest fee of \$6.00 per pupil. The City will make up the remaining from the recreational fund. The Grayling schools will provide the place for practice, care for uniforms and transportation for trips.

Among the trips planned for the Grayling Band this summer is the Annual National Cherry Festival Parade at Traverse City on July 8. The Grayling Band will be in the line of march, band director LeRoy Christian said, after accepting an invitation from the Festival committee.

The summer program has been set from June 27 to August 19, an eight week stretch. During which time each student will receive a half-hour individual instruction each week with group practice planned each week also.

Vikings Trip Bucks In Season Finale

Grayling High School downed Roscommon in the final game of the season here, 20-10. The Vikings picked up 19 hits while the losers were collecting 11. Grayling battery was Panson and Worden; Blum was in the box.

rites to be read for Col. R. E. Bates

Military rites will be read by Rev. R. C. Puffer at Michelson Memorial Church Thursday, June 2 at 2 P. M., for Col. Russell Emerson Bates. Col. Bates passed away at his home in Ridgefield Park, N. J., very suddenly on May 29. The body will lie in state at the church for two hours preceding the funeral. Business places are asked to close between the hours of 1:30 and 3 P. M. in respect.

Lovells To Organize Home Extension Group

A meeting to organize a Home Extension Group in the vicinity of Lovells will be held Thursday, June 3, at the home of Mrs. James Stokes.

All ladies interested in the Lovells Home Extension Group are cordially invited to attend the meeting.

Frederic News

Mr. and Mrs. Arvie Cox of Walled Lake spent the holidays here at their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Sharp of Detroit spent the week end at the Charles Madills.

The Clayton Tenants of Bay City and Henry Shawls of Flint were at the Albert Madills over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Miller of Auburn Heights, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Cariveau and her mother, Mrs. John Charleof of Detroit were Frederic callers Saturday.

Liland Smock and his old school chum, George Brown of Flint visited the Madills Sunday.

The Charles Badders of Midland, former residents of here, the Tom McGuire family of Traverse City were in town Monday.

Mrs. E. Flagg is home from a visit in Bay City.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Corsaut and daughter, Mrs. Helena Piippo, attended the graduation of their son and brother, Shirley in Grand Rapids last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Shirley Corsaut and baby are here visiting his parents, E. A. Corsaut.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Fryman and son of Cleveland, Ohio, visited Mrs. Bessie Cooke over the week end.

Miss Betty Lou Barber has been staying with Mrs. Walter Krase, who is convalescing from an operation.

Mrs. Harry Horton had as her guests this week end her son and family of Lansing, Mrs. Florence Miller, her son, Roy, also her son, Clyde and wife of Bay City.

Harry Horton of Detroit spent the week end with his wife here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Wardlow of Saginaw, Mrs. Emma Daley of St. Louis, Missouri, spent the week end with relatives here.

Mrs. Lottie Wallace and Mrs. Mabel Quick of Detroit spent the week end with Mabel's mother, Mrs. Laura Wallace.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Dunkley and baby daughter of Detroit were up to say hello to his parents, the Lyle Dunkleys.

A number of old time residents of Frederic were shaking hands again, Monday, May 30 brings a lot of them back.

Mr. and Mrs. Hector Vanderbusche of VanDyke spent the week end with her son and family, the Morris Burricks of the Sand Hill.

Mrs. John Armstrong was called to Little Rock, Ark., by illness and death of her father, W. Crawford. She returned last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Priester of VanDyke visited her sister, the Bill Burricks over the week end.

Mrs. Maude Shorts is home from her vacation in Pontiac.

Mrs. Robert Fisher of North Branch, Mr. and Mrs. Jake Roth and son, Bill, of Lapeer, visited the M. Burricks over the week end.

Mrs. Austin Walter and Mrs. Cecil Brunson of Rockford, Ill., are visiting at the Wm. F. Lemkes.

Ward Peltou returned Thursday after spending ten days in Grand Rapids.

Elect Sports, Winter Officers

The Grayling Sportsmen Club elected officers for the coming year last Wednesday evening and the new officers and last year's officers and directors of the Grayling Winter Sports Park, Inc., met Friday night to elect officers for the coming year.

Walter "Duke" Dudewicz was named president of both groups with George Bielski named as vice-president, Nels Olson secretary and Lorne Douglas treasurer. On the winter sports directorship, Willard Cornell and Harold Cliff on last year's board remain over as members.

Reginald Sheehy was elected to the board of directors of the Sportsmen's Club. Willard Cornell was retiring president of both organizations, and Rolia Failing, treasurer, Nels Olson was last year's secretary of both groups and was re-elected for the coming year.

Women's Bowling League Holds Banquet

Close to 100 members and sponsors of the Grayling Women's Bowling League gathered at Horseshoe Lake Inn last Tuesday and enjoyed a delicious chicken dinner.

After dinner the following new officers were elected for the coming season: President, Ellen Wilcox, vice president, Dorothy Hayes, secretary, Erma Burch, treasurer, Carol Pawloski, sergeant at arms, Nina Doremus, Mrs. Earl Burns, Mrs. Leo Lovely, and Miss Jane Ann Martin made up the nominating committee.

The final lineup was Spike's Keg O'Nails 87 points, Sorenson's Sporting Goods 81, Kennedy's 74, Shirley Shoppe 71, American Legion Auxiliary and Dawson's 66, F. & F. 63, Hansons and Spike's Recreation 58, Weaver's 55, Doretts 54, Tip Top Togs 49, Bear Archery 48, Olson's Shoes 46, Down River Pines 44 and AuSable Hotel 42. Prize money was awarded accordingly to each team captain.

Erma Burch and Clara Sorenson had high average for the year, 147, Ellen Gierke and Phyllis Newell had 139, and Gladys Koerper 138.

Mrs. Byron Newell received the prize for the new bowler who showed the most improvement.

Lillian Ryan held high single honors for the season with 220. Margaret Cook was second with 212, and Rosie Bishaw and Betty LaChapelle tied for third place with 209.

High three game honors for the season went to Phyllis Newell with 524, Clara Sorenson with 523 and Margaret Cook with 521.

Dawson's rolled 22 1/2 to capture the high three game honors of the year. Hanson's were second with 2183 and Spike's third with 2179.

Sorenson's rolled 811, Bear Archery 788 and Dawson's 793 to carry away prizes in the team single high series for the season.

City tournament prizes were awarded as follows: Group 1, Ellen Gierke and Madonna LaMotte 883, Erma Burch and Louise Koerper 861, Margrethe Nielsen and Phyllis Long 861.

Group 2, Amy Gothro and Mary Sajdak 811, Alberta Wiggins and Ruth Gorman 780, Carol Pawloski and Ella Wilcox 772.

Group 3, Violet Burns and Jeanne Rasmussen 792, Marie Quinn and Vivian Peterson 770, Bernice Lennert and Ruby MacNeven 743.

Group 4, Veronica Neundorff and Cecile Church 727, Katherine Nave and Francis May 672, Muriel Courtney and Anna Hanson 650.

Jack Perry spent the week end at his parental home. He is a member of this year's graduating class at C. M. C. E. Mt. Pleasant.

Week end guests at the Wm. LaRush home were Mr. and Mrs. Phil Davis of Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rhode of Linwood and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kruger and daughter Wanda, of Kenmore, N. Y.

Mrs. D. C. Dart of East Lansing was a house guest of Mrs. Jerrie Hanson last week end.

Six Injured In Week End Accidents

Five persons received minor injuries in two car accidents near Grayling this week end. Both crashes happened Saturday night on a road near Blondy Dam down river.

George Buschur of Flint was the owner of the car involved in the first accident. The car left the road and over turned. Buschur received lacerations and bruises. His companion, William R. Holderbaum injured his left leg. The accident occurred about 6:30 P. M. Saturday evening. Both were discharged from Grayling Mercy Hospital, Sunday.

Myrtle Thomas, Russell and Raymond Root, all received lacerations and abrasions when their car left the same road shortly after the first accident and hit a tree. They were treated at Mercy Hospital, but have now been discharged.

To Re-Inter Air Hero

Re-interment services are to be read at Michelson Memorial Church Friday at 2:30 P. M. for Staff Sergeant Charles Clayton Anthony. Rev. R. C. Puffer will officiate. Mrs. C. G. Clippert has charge of special music. Interment will be in Elmwood Cemetery. Members of the Legion Post will serve as pall bearers.

Sgt. Anthony was born in Grayling on January 22, 1918, to Charles and Ida Anthony and lived in Fletcher until 1936 at which time he entered Grayling High School from which place he graduated in 1936. Before entering the service in November, 1942, he was employed at Shoppensons Inn and at Hanson's Sporting Goods. He married Lucyle Moore in Pontiac in February, 1942 and they made their home in Grayling.

Sgt. Anthony was a waist gunner on a flying fortress which was shot down on a mission over Germany in March, 1944.

He is survived by his wife, parents, a brother, Robert, at home, brothers, Clyde, Tom and Donald of Grayling and sister, Irene, of Detroit. Another brother, Anthony Allen, also lost his life in the service on Iwo Jima in March, 1945.

The body was to arrive in Grayling by train on Wednesday.

Out of town relatives expected here for the re-interment service were Mrs. Barbara Anthony, Port Huron, Miss Irene Anthony, Detroit, James Anthony, Ann Arbor, Mr. and Mrs. Elgin Benware, Oxford, Mrs. Elsie Focker, Mr. and Mrs. James Mack of Chicago, and Ina and Bob Klein of Cadillac.

Maple Forest

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Smith of Wynn spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. J. Wm. Smith.

Keith Babbitt of Detroit was at home with Mr. and Mrs. Richard Babbitt for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Hylar of St. Johns spent the week end at their cabin here.

Word has been received from Owosso that Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Dennis who used to live here, are the proud grandparents of a baby girl, born May 10 to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Dennis.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lozon of Saline arrived Sunday to spend the Memorial holiday with his sister, Mrs. Tom Manier and brothers here.

Joyce Howse and Gloria J. Feldhauser students from C. M. C. Mt. Pleasant spent the week end at home with their respective parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Verlinde and Mrs. Edna Wilcox attended the horse pulling contest at Johannesburg, Sunday.

Ed Feldhauser and son, Jack, drove to Kalkaska Sunday.

Gerald, Bob and Raymond Smith of Detroit were at the Ebdon Smith farm over the week end.

A large crowd attended the shower given by the T. N. T. Club, Saturday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Feldhauser. The young couple received many nice gifts.

F. F. W. Chawke of Flint and Tom Bean of Royal Oak called on Ten Baynham Monday.

Fred Anderson of Flint and daughter, Kathleen of C. M. C. spent the week end at their place here.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Feldhauser of Pontiac spent a few days here with his mother, Mrs. Christine Feldhauser.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bigham of Grayling called on Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Smith Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Wardlow of Saginaw were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Bigham.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Larke of Rogers City visited at the Arthur Howse home Monday. Mr. Larke was formerly care taker at the Pines.

Weavers store has installed new electric gas pumps.

Chester Lozon, who has been receiving treatment in the hospital at Grand Rapids arrived home by plane.

Mr. and Mrs. Bud Gallahar of Flint spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Montour.

John Ward is a patient at Mercy Hospital.

Russell, Ogg now, of Traverse City was here on business Friday.

Grayling Club Wins 2 Games

The Grayling Baseball Club started off in great shape over the Memorial Day week end as they racked up a pair of victories; one over a Midstate League opponent, Houghton Lake and the other in a non league tilt over Gaylord, member of the Northern Michigan Baseball League.

Grayling downed the Houghton Lake nine here on Sunday by a 10 to 3 score with Bob "Musty" Gildner on the mound and Ross Thompson behind the plate. Grayling scored their 10 runs on 12 hits while committing 4 errors. Gildner held the Lakers to 5 hits. They made only 2 misplays. The visitors used Detmer and Cook on the mound with Averill doing the receiving.

On Monday, Memorial Day, Grayling tripped Gaylord 11 to 7 with Gene Kellogg and Leo Granger doing the pitching and Thompson and Ted Bennett doing the catching. Gaylord used McKillop and Luzinski on the mound with Lovelace catching.

Grayling rolled up their 11 runs on 17 hits while committing 5 errors. Grayling's two pitchers held the northern invaders to 6 hits. Gaylord made 3 errors.

Next Sunday, June 5 Grayling will meet Fairview, in a league game at the City Park here at 2:30 P. M.

Ken Peterson Cited By Sigma Delta Chi

Kenneth L. Peterson of Grayling was one of eight University of Michigan students cited by Sigma Delta Chi, men's journalism fraternity for outstanding scholarship. He was also a member of a group of 14 announced as new members of Kappa Tau Alpha, national journalism scholarship society.

Membership in Kappa Tau Alpha is upon faculty invitation and is based solely on scholarship. Sigma Delta Chi cited Robert W. Dilworth of Boyne City as the journalism department's outstanding male student.

Bible School Frederic June 6-10

Daily vacation Bible School, June 6-10, at 9:30-11:30 at Frederic Bible Church, Frederic. Many rewards given for handwork, memory work and attendance on Friday, June 10 at 8:00 in the closing exercises. Rewards given to one who brings most boys and girls who have never attended. A treat given on one of the days of Bible School. Ages 5 and up. May we see you there? Rev. Van Duivendyk will bring you to and from Bible School if you have no transportation and desire to come.

Kindergartners Present Spring Demonstration

The children of the Kindergarten gave their spring demonstration on Wednesday, May 25 at 10 A. M. and at 1:30 P. M. in the kindergarten room. The children made their own invitations inviting their mothers. The program included the rhythm band, songs, poems and readings, rhythms and game and conversation about birds, seasons, nature study and some of the many things that they learned.

Nothing was planned for a special program. The entertainment was a culmination of what had been learned through the year. The mothers were served tea and wafers and the children popularized by the Home Economics girls. There was a full attendance.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Truman Marlatt of Detroit spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Wm. Strope, and daughter and family, the Edwin LeButts. Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Bader and baby of Detroit were also week end guests of the LeButts.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Litchfield and friends of Detroit spent the week end at their Lake Margaret cottage.

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Lewis of Detroit were week end guests of the Stan Flowers.

The Charles Koffman family of Saginaw spent the week end at their cottage.

Miss Frances Mickelson went to Lansing Tuesday to visit her mother who is a patient at the Ingham Sanatorium.

On Thursday, May 26th Mrs. Jerrie Johnson, gave a dinner party at Jerries Ranch honoring Miss Frances Mickelson on her birthday. Mrs. Ella Wilcox, Mrs. Oscar Hanson, Miss Margrethe Bauman, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Niederer and Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Godfrey of Albion were guests. Miss Mickelson received many lovely gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Havens and Miss Margaret Havens of Jackson, arrived Friday to visit their father, Fred Havens "down river."

The Lyle St. Johns family spent the week end at his parents farm near Pt. Huron.

Orin Aker and wife of Elsie spent Tuesday with Frank Rood and parents.

Danny Ebtown of Baltimore, Md., is visiting his parents Wm. Brown on the South Side.



Pictured above is the Shoppensons Inn's new Blue Room as it appeared at the grand opening held a week ago Saturday. The new taproom and cocktail lounge is slightly larger than the old Blue Room which was destroyed by fire in January, 1940, and is of a most pleasing modern design.

Just to be a Michigander this year is to be lucky, and if you are a native you're doubly so because the chances are you've got the blood of a good tough, logging lumberjack in your veins, and that's all to the good because you've probably inherited a constitution and a digestive tract that can take anything. If you've got ulcers it's probably your fault and not your progeny's. Of course he would never let a screaming radio or red headlines or prophecies of dire things to come deter him from his job of making a living. He could have turned off his radio, smashed it all to smithereens and gone out and made himself a couple of bucks, or his ancestor never heard of the idea of trying to get something for nothing. He would have been willing to do much for a buck as he expected a buck to do for him. Therefore he had a head-start on most of us today.

You've heard of men losing their shirts, offering to eat their tails, and even women offering to their eyeteeth. Well, would you today eat your own whiskers (any) just to make your word good? Charley Lamoreaux did, when he lost a bet on a log-birding contest on the Manistee on the night of July, 1906. Bill Grant lost too, and he sheared off his beautiful twelve-inch sandy beard and handed them out as souvenirs. I wore one of them myself in 1927, when I lost it along with my watch, and other belongings in a hotel-fire, out in region.

Did either of these men try to go off or even let out a whimper? No, huh. Bill worked three weeks getting his watch chains right, and Charley chopped 5 whiskers up fine and mixed them with syrup and spread them on his pancakes. There was no effects from it either. Fortunately for Charley he was only a log-bird, and his whiskers were fairly tender.

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Grayling Archery Club Meet Tonight

The Grayling Archery Club will meet tonight (Thursday) at the meeting house at the Grayling Junior Sports Park. The meeting will start at 7:30 P. M. Officers for the new year are elected and preparations made for the two tournaments named this season. The first tournament is scheduled for Sunday, June 5.

Lovells Notes

Mrs. J. Stokes spent a few days in Rochester, Michigan, she was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Sherwood and children who spent the week end with the Stokes family.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lake and children of Flint are enjoying a two weeks vacation with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kropf.

The Duby children have been at school due to measles and chickenpox.

Jerry Stokes enjoyed last week end at the Boy Scout Camp at Sand Lake.

Remember June 2nd is the household demonstration party at Ladies Club Room. Lunch will be served after the demonstration is over. All invited to come and help the Chapel fund.

Bud Caid and Jim Douglas are home from Elkhart, Indiana, after their week end vacation.

Wm. Pochelon enjoyed a few days at the Pochelon cabin.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Munrow and as their guests over the week end holiday the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. Robert Pierce and family of Lansing, Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Baldwin and family of Lansing, Michigan, Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Baldwin and family of Lansing, Mich., Gerald and Bax Brown of Lansing, and Colburn Smith of Williamston, Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Korenke and Mrs. Wm. Korenke and children Ann Arbor were here over the week-end and helped out at the sturant during the rush.

A very good crowd attended the dancing party at Lovells Town Hall, Saturday. Good music and good time was had in general.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul C. Chim of Port Huron, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. V. Thompson and children of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Jackson of Flint spent the week end at the rustic letters' cabin on North Beach.

Mrs. Bessie Kellogg returned home after a pleasant visit, in Lansing with her children living here and a number of the families were together for over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Siedel and children spent their holiday vacation at their new cottage.

Bob McCormick of Midland visited relatives in Lovells over the week end.

Frank Wood has opened his new store with a fine display of lovely things to the public.

Mrs. J. T. Stillwagon and daughter, Jeanine returned to Plymouth, Michigan, Tuesday having spent the last number of days at their home down river.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Hopkins of Sand Creek were at their lodge over the week end.

E. L. McLeod of Corpus Christi, Texas is visiting his nephew and family, the Maurice Gormans.

WANT ADS

TELEPHONE 3111

For Rent
Lost or Found
For Sale
Wanted to Buy
Miscellaneous

RATES—Advertisements in this department cost 35 cents for 25 words or less for each insertion. For more than 25 words one cent a word for each insertion. Rates for display advertising in the classified columns on application. Orders by mail should be accompanied by cash or postage stamps. An extra charge of 10c will be made for blind ads and if it is necessary to bill for an advertisement that has been charged.

The Want Ad Department closes for each week's edition at 5:30 P. M. on Tuesday.

NOW IS THE TIME to buy that building lot in Karen Woods, to be ready for spring building. Electric, phone and school bus service. Alex Atkinson. Phone 2977. 2/10 tf

DYERS ELECTRIC SERVICE—Wiring and electrical repairing. Lake Margrethe, Grayling, Michigan. 10-28 tf

HANDSAW FILING—Any kind, also knives, axes, draw knives, planes, shears, chisels or anything you have to sharpen. Ed Bowen, 704 Ionia. Phone 4341. 7-26 tf

WRITE or call Clinton Typewriter Service for "Rebuilding, Repairing - Cleaning" Typewriters - Adding Machines - Calculators - Comptometers - Mimeographs - Cash Registers. Phone 879. 315 Vine Street, Traverse City. 4-3 tf

FOR FLOOR AND WALL TILE and linoleum call Northern Michigan Tile Co., Kalkaska 4181 or write. 3-25 tf

FACTORY REPAIR SERVICE—On Onan, Powerlite, Fairbanks-Morse Electric Generating plants. Engine parts for popular models on hand. Magnet charger service. Grayling Air Service, McNamara Airfield, Ph. 2856, Grayling, Mich. 3-3 tf

DRESS MAKING—Alterations and other types of sewing wanted. Mrs. Hatley. Phone 4861. 2-10 tf

FOR SALE—Ice box and double action hand pump. Royale Wright. Phone 4186. 2

Quality Baked Goods Daily



Saturday Specials

French Pastry
Cherry and Apple Turnovers

Grayling Pastry Shop

Across From Spike's

FARM OF 120 ACRES FOR SALE—3 miles south of Grayling. On Good road, 1/2 mile from US-27. Half cleared, half timber. Small house usual out buildings. \$3,350. terms. Art Clough Realty. 5-12 tf

FOR SALE—Five acres hunting and fishing properties for as little as \$150 with terms if desired. Art Clough Realty. 5-12 tf

FOR SALE—"The Dore Cottage", Lake Margrethe. Three bedrooms, bath, basement, stoker furnace. Large underground den, lake level sun porch. Stone and large natural log construction. Everything in best of condition. Art Clough Realty. 5-12 tf

FOR SALE—Shu-Pac Lake frontage. A choice building site 150 by 900 feet. \$25 per foot. Also about 600 feet lake frontage. Two or three building sites in this tract, but not as choice as the other lot, \$15 per foot. This property is restricted and will sell to desirable parties. Also have for sale one Kohler Light ing plant in good condition, 1,500 watt, 110 volt, direct current, \$250. Dr. Wm. T. Shannon, Shu-Pac Lake, Lovells. 19-28-2

FULLER BRUSH CO. has a dealership opening in Crawford County for young married man with car. Our dealers averaged \$62.50 per week during 1948. For information write the Fuller Brush Co., Saginaw, Mich. 26-2

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh business in Crawford and Roscommon Counties. Rawleigh's products sold 25 years. 2,000 families. Real opportunity. We help you get started. Write Rawleigh's, Dept. MCE-280, SAA, Freeport, Ill., or see Tom Burham Route 1, Mio, Mich. 26-2-9

FOR SALE—Oil burning hot water heater, also baby buggy and baby walker and stroller. Inquire 306 Park St. 26-2

SPECIAL—Rubber tile for June—your choice of ten patterns, laid for 45c per square foot. Must be at least 150 feet. Northern Michigan Tile Co. Write or Phone Kalkaska 4181. 2-9-16-23

FOR RENT—House trailer and sleeping rooms at 507 Ottawa St. Grayling, also cabins at Otsego Lake. Mrs. Mabel Lewis. 2

FOR SALE—Chicks the year round. White Leghorns, White Rocks, Barred Rocks, New Hampshires. Sexed or unsexed, all breeds. Sterling Poultry Farm and Hatchery, Sterling, Mich. USOP Breeding Farm. 1-13 tf

FOR SALE—12 room house, full basement, toilet and bathroom. 36x60 cement block building. For particulars Dial 4101. 11-11 tf

FOR NEW BUILDING, alterations or repairs, foundation to roof, fireplaces, chimneys, tile floors laid. Nelson S. Wyman, Grayling. Phone 4531 or call at Martin's Hi-Speed. 28-5-12-19-26-2-9-16-23-30

RIETH THE WATCHMAKER—"If Rieth can't repair your watch, throw it away." We have repaired over 75,000 watches and clocks. We buy old gold, watches, clocks, diamonds, shotguns and rifles. Mail or bring to Ed C. Rieth, "Rieth Haven", Grayling, Near Wakeley Bridge. Phone 4174. 4-14 tf

FOR SALE—Rebuilt electric sweepers. Hoover, Eureka, Hamilton Beach, Royal. Cheap. 1 year guarantee. Used washing machines, all makes. Weaver's Bottle Gas Co. 19-28-2

NEW FIRST CLASS MODERN HOME. Two bedrooms, large combination kitchen and dining room, large living room with cut stone fireplace with heater, full bath, gas furnace. Attached garage with roll up doors. A very good buy, with terms if necessary. Art Clough Realty. 3-31 tf

HAVE YOUR SHOES DYED. Can dye them most any color. Also will clean and shine shoes. Results speak for themselves. Myrton Burrows. Phone 4231. 508 Chestnut St. 4-7 tf

ELECTRIC WELDING DONE—Portable equipment. Construction work a specialty. Allen Carr, 211 Alger, City. 4-21 tf

TRUCKING—Long and short trips. Maintenance and cleaning of yards and lawns. Harold Rasmussen, 305 Ionia St. Phone 4276. 5-19 tf

FOR SALE—Large modern 5 room home with all conveniences. Sacrificing. Call 2681 for details. May 5 tf

FOR SALE—All modern home, 6 rooms and bath, 3 bedrooms, 2 upstairs. Low down payment. Inquire 305 Elm or call Grayling 3221. May 5 tf

PHOTO FINISHING, developing, printing, enlarging. 3 day service. Leave films at Ron's Hardware, Callahan's Sunoco Service, 101 McClellan. Hauxwell Photo Service, 802 Plum St., Grayling. Phone 4466. April 14 tf

FOR SALE—Large home. Three bedrooms, living room, library, dining room, kitchen, bath, breakfast nook and utility room all floor hardwood. Garage. Two lots, corner. One block from school. Good garden and nice maple shade trees. Price 6,300. Art Clough Realty. 5-26 tf

FOR SALE—14 foot canoe in A-1 condition. E. L. Houghton. Phone 4292. 2-9-16

FOR SALE—Child's scooter, child's skis and ski poles, high chair, electric iron, folding cot sleeps two, chest of drawers upright piano, wood and coal heater, other articles. Paul Kuhlman, Frederic. 2

WANTED—Walnut china cabinet. Mrs. Hall, Call 4286. 2

FOR RENT—3 room unfurnished apartment. Inquire 610 Spruce St. June 2 tf

FOR SALE—4 used tires and tubes. 704 Spruce St. 2

Eighth Grade Hosts At Party

Thursday, May 26 at 7:30 the 8th Grade held a party to which the Seventh Grade were invited. The party started with a group of Eighth Graders singing "Everywhere You Go." The group consisted of Jean Lovely, Bradley Stephan, Tom Johnson, Jerimae Harwood, LuEllen Watkins and Beatrice Quinn. Next was a duet "A You Adorable" by Bradley Stephan and Beatrice Quinn. Jean Lovely sang "While The Angles Was Ringing." Then an orchestra made up of Eighth Graders including Cora Ann LaGrow, Tom Johnson, LuEllen Watkins, Sally Bishaw played.

The committee that helped make this party a huge success was as follows: Decorating committee Bradley Stephan, chairman; LuEllen Watkins, Sally Bishaw, Jean Lovely, Tom Johnson. Entertainment committee: Cora Ann LaGrow, Elizabeth Cook, Beatrice Quinn, Shirley Denewett, Jerimae Harwood, Dorothy Dixon. Refreshment committee, Anna Schreiber, chairman, Lois Ashton, Audrey Wolcott, Shirley Kolka, Shirley Gildner, Jackie Southwick, James Dixon, Bruce LaChapelle, Delbert Joselyn. Cleanup committee, Warren Hatfield, Pat Brown, Jim Burch, Darrel Ashton, Bob Horning, John Stephan, Ronnie Larson, Delbert Joselyn, Donald Jensen, Clyde Wiese, Derek McEvers, Bob Williams, Bruce LaChapelle, Howard Bunker, Dale Kenyon. Class officers, Bruce LaChapelle, Delbert Ashton, Howard Bunker, Bob Williams.

After the entertainment we danced to music by a victrola. On the menu was pop, sandwiches, cake and cookies. We all spent a very enjoyable evening. Bradley Stephan, Secretary.

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carried.

Max Davenport, City Clerk.

May 25, 1949.

Special meeting. Meeting called for the purpose of acting on the transfer of names on a liquor license permit for the AuSable Restaurant.

Councilmen present: Roberts, Burke, Tufts, Hayes, Gothro. Absent: None.

Moved by Tufts, supported by Burke, that we approve a request to drop the name of Gilbert Fowler as partner of Emmett Smith on the 1948 tavern license permit and add that of Alvin R. Walker as partner, in the business located at 302 Cedar Street.

Yeas: Tufts, Burke, Hayes, Gothro, Roberts.

Nay: None.

Moved and supported that meeting be adjourned. Motion carried.

Max Davenport, City Clerk.

C. A. P. NEWS

The meeting was held at the building at the air port with a lot of time being spent on looking over the building and planning out the space to the different divisions of the squadron. Sunday, May 29, all members are asked to come to the airport building to help clean up and put it into shape for use.

The building will be open from 2 o'clock on and everybody is invited to come and look around.

The form 15's were explained to the cadets, who will start next week in actual class work, with Military procedure and Radio telephone procedure as the topics for lectures.

Miss Martin, the new Squadron adjutant, was introduced and will start handling all the business which must go through Military channels. Miss Martin will also be in charge of the girls unit.

Forms for the cadets to fill out for the summer encampment were issued in order that they can turn

Stomach Sufferers

If you are troubled with Ulcers, Nervous Indigestion, Acid Condition of Gas in the Stomach or Bowels

Retsof Stomach Aid BUY AT

Mac's Drug Store Grayling, Michigan.

ANNOUNCING

Lowell "Red" Elliott

at the mighty

HAMMOND ORGAN CONSOLE EVERY NIGHT

No Increase in Prices at Any Time All Prices Subject to 20% Federal Tax

AT

HORSESHOE LAKE INN

On US-27 Between Grayling and Gaylord

DINING ROOM OPEN

EVERY NIGHT

DO YOU WANT TO BUILD A CABIN ???

Do you know that you can buy all the materials for a 14x20 Timberlands Cabin for

\$375.00

This includes all logs, windows, Doors, Roof Boards and Shingles.

Will erect on your cement slab for only \$600.00. This includes all materials and all labor. Other sizes in all price Ranges!

TIMBERLANDS, Inc.

Mill and Office 10 Miles East of Grayling on M-72.

in their application. There is to be about 10 cadets and one senior member to attend the two

week encampment.

Public Relation Officer.

PURE MAPLE SYRUP, GAL. \$7.00; 1/2 GAL \$3.50; QT. \$1.75

OLD POTATOES, 60c PECK; \$2.00 BUSHEL

We have diabetic foods featuring:

Premier and Monarch Brands.

Complete Line of Frozen Foods and Swifts Ice Cream

BEER AND WINE TO TAKE OUT

BURROWS Self-MARKET

Phone 2291 Serve 228 Michig.

OUR CONTRIBUTION TO GRADUATION PLEASURE

Any of the following will bring smiles of pleasure.

SPORT SHIRTS OF ALL KINDS

ARROW DRESS SHIRTS - HICKOK BELT SET

HICKOK TIE CLASPS - LAMBKNIT SWEATER

B-V-D PAJAMAS - HOLEPROOF SOX

SPORT COATS AND JACKETS

ARROW, REGAL AND BOTANY TIES

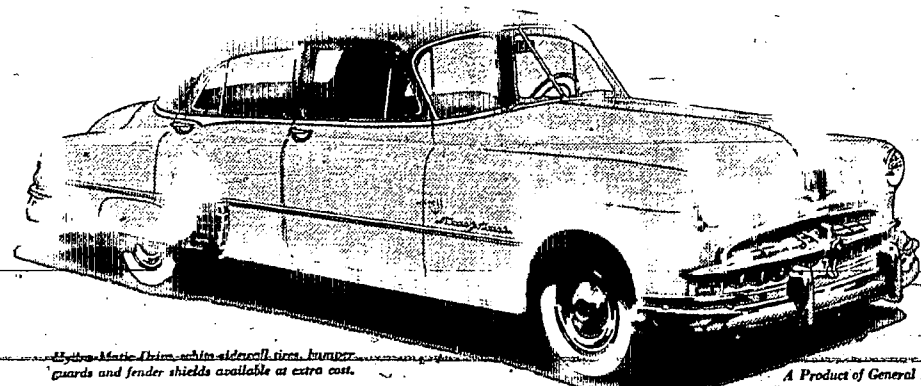
BARINGER'S MEN'S SHOP

Phone 3986 In the Shoppington's Inn Building



You ought to be driving a

219 PONTIAC



America's Lowest-Priced Straight Eight!

Until they see the actual figures, few people realize that the big, beautiful Pontiac eight is America's lowest-priced straight eight. Not only does it under-sell all other straight eights by a substantial margin, but it actually costs less than many six-cylinder cars!

The fact that the Pontiac eight gives so much for so little is the basic reason for the great and growing popularity it enjoys.

Pontiac has distinguished appearance, and distinctive Silver Streak styling. Its spacious Body by Fisher is handsomely upholstered and appointed.

And finally, it is powered by the world's sweetest engine—a great straight eight which is supremely smooth and quiet, instantly responsive to the accelerator, packed with power—an eight which gives peak performance and economy.

We honestly believe that no other car carries such definite assurance of really enjoyable performance at so low a cost. We invite you to come in and take the wheel yourself. We're sure you'll be very pleasantly surprised.

PARSONS AND LAMM

Crawford Avalanche

Established 1878
ROBERT W. STRONG, PublisherNATIONAL EDITORIAL
ASSOCIATION

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Grayling, Michigan, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1919.

Published each Thursday

Phone 3111

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Six Months \$1.25
One Year \$2.00
Outside Crawford County and Roscommon, one year \$2.50
(For strictly Paid-in-Advance Subscriptions)

Grayling, Michigan, Thursday, June 2, 1949

The Shake Down

In an analysis of present business trends in this country, Nation's Business says, "Peaks attained in 1948 are not likely to be duplicated in 1949, but trade and industry have shaken down to more realistic levels. . . . When allowance is made for the normal seasonal dip in February and March, declines in those months are not as extreme as they seemed. . . . It is easy to exaggerate the extent of the decline that has taken place."

What it all adds up to is that the boom has pretty well spent its force, but that nothing which can be called a depression is in view. There has been some decline in employment due, in part, to the elimination of inefficient workers, which is a natural tendency at a time industry is trying to cut operating costs in order to lower prices. As Nation's Business also says, "A return to aggressive selling is now necessary. Inefficiency in either manufacturing or selling will be penalized heavily." Proof of this is found in the fact that the number of business failures is far greater than it was a year or two ago.

On the consumer side, two important things seem to have happened. Many families which were living beyond current income and were spending war-accumulated savings have been forced to come down to earth. This is reflected in declining sales of luxuries and semi-luxuries. Then, the fact that prices have been dropping during recent months has convinced many people that still greater drops are in prospect. So they are postponing purchasing in the hope of getting things cheaper a few months hence.

It must be remembered that the American economy is being supported at a high level by government spending. Many believe that the prosperity we are enjoying is artificial. It is based to a considerable degree on the huge arms budget made necessary by the cold war, by the Marshall Plan spending, by Treasury largess all along the line. Few are willing to risk long-term forecasts.

THE AMERICAN WAY

"SOME DAY WE WILL FORCE
THE UNITED STATES TO SPEND
ITSELF INTO DESTRUCTION."

SEE? NOTHING TO WORRY
ABOUT! YOU JUST KEEP
SPENDING AND WE'LL
PROVIDE EVERYTHING!



Making Lenin A True Prophet

Interesting Events In
Grayling 23 Years AgoINTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE
FILES OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO

June 3, 1926

Peter F. Jorgenson returned Saturday from a visit with his wife and daughter, Mrs. Ernest Duvall and family in Monroe.

Miss Marguerite Montour entertained Miss Viola Senay of Linwood over Sunday.

Misses Ingeborg and Agnes Hanson were home from Detroit over Memorial Day visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hanson. Miss Ingeborg had as her guest Miss Hattie Gies of Saginaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Wythe of Asheville, N. C., and Mrs. Susie Barnes of Battle Creek, arrived in Grayling the forepart of the week to spend a couple of weeks visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Feldhauser.

Mrs. Leo Jambert of Detroit and Mrs. Einer Rasmussen and three children of Clawson are visiting the ladies parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adam Gierke this week. Mr. Jambert and Mr. Rasmussen, who accompanied them here, returned home after remaining over Sunday.

Mrs. Alfred E. Underhill of Long Beach, Calif., and Mrs. William Aberlee and two children of Pasadena, left California Tuesday on a visit to Grayling with their mother, Mrs. Henry Bousson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Ried, daughter Dorothy, son Bryan visited at the James Reynolds home over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank May, daughter, Dorothy, and son, Junior, visited relatives in Pinconning Sunday and Monday.

Mrs. A. Hermann and son, Alfred and her granddaughter, Helen, Elaine McLeod and Miss Mildred Bates motored over to

Oscoda to spend Decoration Day.

I. I. Clement and daughter,

Mrs. Walker and son, Tommy returned to their home in Detroit last night after a weeks visit with old friends. Last evening Mr. and Mrs. Ben Yoder entertained 14 guests in their honor.

Mrs. Ida Bill and sons, Lewis and Harold, of Saginaw and Mr. and Mrs. Claude Smith and daughter, Norma of Bay City spent a few days at the Bill cottage on Big Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. LaFursey and daughter, Jean, of Mt. Morris and Mr. and Mrs. George Basing and Josephine Brown of Flint spent the Decoration Day holiday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hartman. The gentlemen while here were looking at some desirable real estate.

Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Hocking of Detroit, Mrs. Margaret Wehnes and Mrs. Ernest Dennis of West Branch were visitors at the home of Conrad Wehnes and family Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Stevens and children of Ann Arbor and Miss Nelle Miller of New York City spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Stevens and Louis Miller.

The wool producers of the nation are the latest to report on the hardships which have resulted from the increasing desire of the women of the world to display their legs by the shortening of their skirts, thus decreasing the amount of material required and naturally the consumption of wool.

Miss Beulah Collen arrived home from Detroit Sunday to spend the summer visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Collen.

Mrs. Al Daniels of Detroit was a guest of Miss Beatrice Brott over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sorenson are the proud parents of a baby boy, born Monday May 31st.

Mrs. Guy Wheaton and baby son of Pontiac arrived Friday morning to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Doroh.

Miss Claribelle Lovely and brother, Richard, of Bay City visited their parents here Sunday and Monday.

Marion Shaw of Detroit visited his grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Grant Shaw over the week end.

CEMENT BLOCKS AND BRICKS
CINDER BLOCKS, all types
CHIMNEY BLOCKS, special Cement Palat and Sealer
"MODERN LOG" the Best in Full Machined Log Cabins and Cottages
Custom made at Pre-Fab Cost.

GRAYLING INDUSTRIES

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CRAWFORD COUNTY

Bank With The

GRAYLING STATE
SAVINGS BANKMEMBER OF FEDERAL DEPOSIT
INSURANCE CORPORATION

See Our Roomy, Modern

Safety Deposit Boxes

Available Immediately

Officers

Walter F. Truettner, President
Holger D. Hanson, Vice-President
Russell C. Allen, Vice-President
Margreth Nielson, Cashier

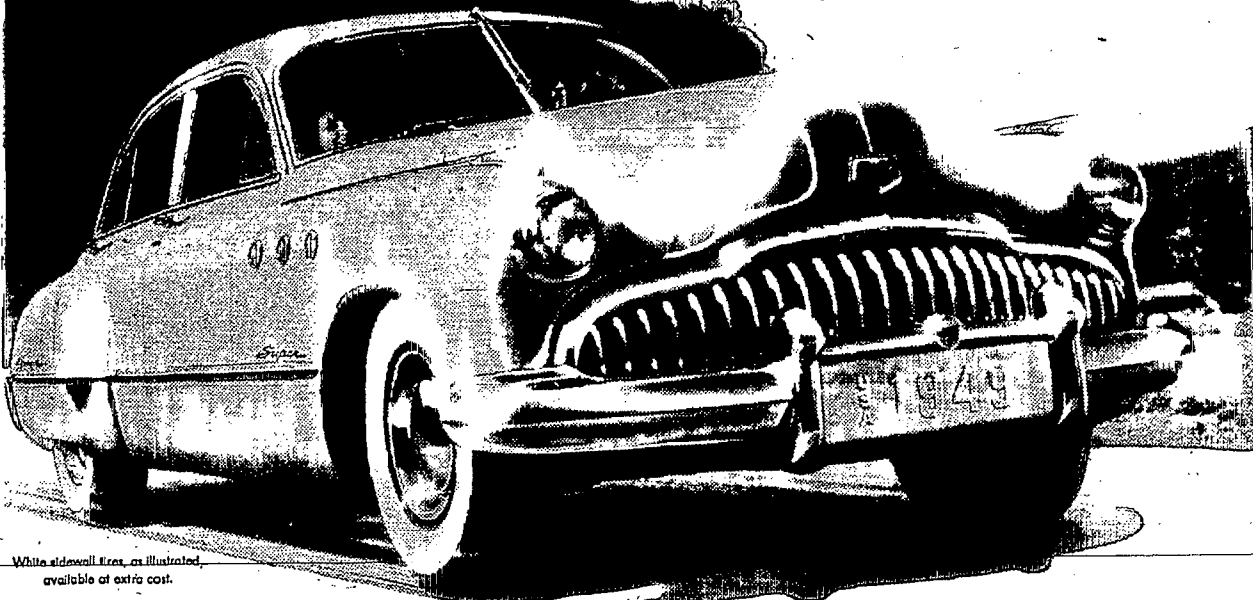
Directors

John Bruun
Esborn Hanson
Holger D. Hanson
Wilhelm Rase
Walter F. Truettner
Margreth Nielson
Russell C. Allen

BANKING HOURS

8:00 till 11:30 A. M. 1 till 3 P. M. Closed Wednesday Afternoons

More Smiles per Gallon
with Dynaflo Drive



White sidewall tires, as illustrated, available at extra cost.

THERE'S the smile when you slip the selector lever into Driving notch—and realize that's all there is to do.

There's the smile when you swing smoothly up to cruising speed without halt or check or break of stride. There's the smile at traffic lights when you halt, wait, then move away with never a thought about shifting.

But the broadest grin of all comes at the end of a long day's drive and you find you've covered more miles more easily. Even your treadle-foot—so likely to become tired and cramped maintaining an even speed in direct-drive cars—appreciates the fluid ease of Dynaflo.

For Dynaflo Drive is not merely a new transmission. It's a new experience—a new luxury in driving. In ten minutes you are handling it

like a veteran—in two days you wouldn't be without it.

Small wonder, then, that Dynaflo is the drive with which all new developments in transmissions are compared.

Not merely "something better," it is something entirely new, the first exciting chapter in a whole new book.

Go learn for yourself how abundantly rich in pleasure every gallon becomes when you have Dynaflo.

Your Buick dealer will be glad to demonstrate—glad to quote delivered prices—glad to talk terms of as fine a deal as you could want.

And you'll find glad surprise in the delivery dates he is now mentioning.

BUICK alone
has all these features

Silk-smooth DYNAROW DRIVE • FULL-VIEW VISION from enlarged glass area SWING-EASY DOORS and easy access "LIVING SPACE" INTERIORS with Deep-Cradle cushions • Buoyant-riding QUADRU-FLEX COIL SPRINGING • Lively FIREBALL STRAIGHT-EIGHT POWER with SELF-SETTING VALVE LIFTERS plus HI-POISED ENGINE MOUNTINGS • Low-pressure tires on SAFETY-RIDE RIMS • Cruiser-Line VENTIPORTS DUZEK BEARINGS, main and connecting rods BODY BY HSK

*Standard on ROADMASTER, optional at extra cost on SUPER models.

When better automobiles are built, BUICK will build them.

MORE CLEARLY THAN EVER

BUICK'S NEW Buick
YOUR KEY TO GREATER VALUE

McEVERS MOTOR SALES

Buick Sales and Service

Grayling, Michigan

Phone 3921

RIALTO

Program for Week of June 3 to June 9

"Pitfall"

—Starring—
Dick Powell and
Elizabeth Scott

"Smoky Mountain
Melody"

—Starring—
Roy Acuff

Color Cartoon

World News

"My Dream Is
Yours"

—In Technicolor—

—Starring—
Jack Carson, Doris Day

Latest News

Comedy

Color Cartoon

"Flamingo Road"

—Starring—

John Crawford and
Zachary Scott

Color Cartoon

Novelty

Program Subject To Change

PATRONS PLEASE NOTE:

Last complete show at 10:00 P. M.

OHIO HAZARD



NOT MANY PEOPLE
ARE SURVIVING
WHO TURN TO TALK
WHILE THEY ARE DRIVING

© 1929 by Automobile Owners' Safety Association, Inc.

A good driver is constantly alert—ready to react at a second's notice, if necessary. A good driver drives a safe car, too—one that will respond at a second's notice. A good driver also is adequately insured. Are you a good driver? We can't help you on the first two items, but we'll be happy to aid you with your insurance.

The Grayling Agency

JOHN BRUNN, Owner

112 Michigan Ave.

OLGA NIELSEN, Secretary

Phone 3331

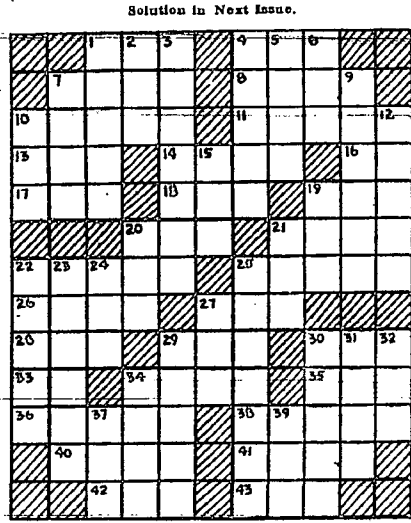
CROSSWORD PUZZLE

ACROSS

1 Shore recess
4 Beverage
7 Fish
9 Pin on which wheel turns
10 Coral reef
11 Thread-like tissue
13 Forbid
14 Attire
16 Radium (sym.)
17 Secondary
18 Abounding in ore
19 Abyss
20 To be in debt
21 Heap
22 Fragments
25 Cries, as an ass
26 Injure
27 Bliss
28 Custom
29 Kettle
30 Plead
33 Foot (abbr.)
34 Covered with small figures etc. (her.)

DOWN

1 American explorer
2 Entire
3 Disease of peach trees
4 Candy
5 Egress
6 Linen vestment (Eccl.)
7 Remain
9 Weirily
10 Warp-yarn
12 Values
15 Covering of brain
20 Make choice
21 Peer into
22 Kind of sedge



No. 30

Answer to Puzzle Number 29

1 BASIS
2 CHIEF
3 CLAVE
4 ATTIRE
5 DIED
6 PALENT
7 DINA
8 LEFT
9 BEAVER
10 JARCI
11 RITAE
12 STRAI
13 INDIKE
14 HO
15 THE NEW
16 PAROL
17 SOBER
18 STORE
19 TOOLS
20 LOWER
21 SPAS

Bond Program Now Entrenched

Unlike most wartime agencies which disbanded with the cessation of hostilities, the Savings Bond Program has continued by leaps and bounds until it is now entrenched in America's economic life.

This was the observation today of J. Markham, national director of sales for the Treasury Department, in discussing the why and wherefore of the Opportunity Drive.

The program has endeared itself to the American public on many counts, Mr. Markham continued, chief of which may be listed the following:

Sales to individuals helps to

consequently, previous to said day of hearing, in the Crawford Avalanche, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate.

A true copy.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate. 12-19-26-2

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Probate Court for the County of Crawford.

In the Matter of the Estate of James Frederick Alexander, deceased.

At a session of said Court held at the Probate Office in the City of Grayling in said County, on the 17th day of May, 1949.

Present, Hon. Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate.

Donald C. Culver having filed in said court his petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to John Bruun of Grayling, Michigan, or to some other suitable person, and further setting forth therein that said deceased died on the 1st day of April, 1949, leaving a last will and testament dated March 17, 1931, in which he devised and bequeathed all of his property to his wife, Mary Beatrice Alexander, and that said Mary Beatrice Alexander died on the 14th day of November, 1932, and alleging that by reason of her death the said will lapsed and became ineffective.

It is Ordered, that the 20th day of June, 1949, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition, and.

It is Further Ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Crawford Avalanche, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Ray F. Clement, Probate Judge.

A true copy.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate. 26-3-10-17

PUBLIC NOTICE

The Board of Review of Grayling Township will be in session at the Town Hall from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. on Tuesday and Wednesday, June 7 and 8 and on Monday and Tuesday, June 13 and 14 to review the tax roll and receive anyone who may have complaints or adjustments to make regarding taxes, etc.

Dan Babbitt, Clerk.

26-2-9

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received until June 7th, at 8 P. M. by the Gerish-Higgins Rural Agricultural School Board for four used school buses.

Bus No. 2, 1942 Chevrolet, Wayne Body 42 passenger.

Bus No. 3, 1937 Chevrolet, Hicks Body, 36 passenger.

Bus No. 4, 1939 International, Union Body, 42 passenger.

Bus No. 5, 1940 Chevrolet, Wayne Body, 36 passenger.

Buses may be seen at the school garage, Roscommon.

Bids should specify the year and make of bus or buses the bid is on.

Mail all bids to the Secretary of the Gerish-Higgins Rural Agricultural School, plainly marked, "Bids for Bus."

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Herbert Walters, Sec'y.

Roscommon, Mich., R. F. D. No. 1.

26-2

PUBLIC NOTICE

The Board of Review of Beaver Creek Township will be in session at the Town Hall from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. on Tuesday and Wednesday, June 7 and 8 and on Monday and Tuesday, June 13 and 14 to review the tax roll and receive anyone who may have complaints or adjustments to make regarding taxes etc.

George Wolf, Clerk.

26-2

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Probate Court for the County of Crawford.

At a session of said Court held at the Probate Office in the City of Grayling in said County, on the 25th day of May, 1949.

Present, Hon. Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Robert J. Feldhauser, deceased.

Robert Feldhauser having filed in said court his final account as administrator of said estate, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof, and for the assignment of the residue of said estate.

It is Ordered, that the 27th day of June, 1949, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account.

It is Further Ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of this order, once in each week, for three weeks consecutively, previous to said day of hearing, in the Crawford Avalanche, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate.

A true copy.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate. 19-26-2-9

STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Probate Court for the County of Crawford.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Grayling in said County, on the 6th day of May, 1949.

Present, Hon. Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Flora Clark, deceased.

At a session of the Court that the time for presentation of the claims against said estate should be limited and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said Court.

It is Ordered, that creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said Court at said Probate Office on or before the 25th day of July, 1949, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

It is Further Ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once in each week for three weeks.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate. 2-9-16-23

A true copy.

Ray F. Clement, Judge of Probate. 2-9-16-23

keep the national debt spread widely;

To combat inflation by reducing the amount of money in competition for goods during times of inflation.

To sell Savings Bonds to the public in amounts sufficient to offset redemptions and to lessen the need for refunding of other Treasury issues.

To provide a regular, safe and practical savings plan for millions of individuals through Payroll Savings at their place of work;

To provide an easy, systematic means of savings through the Bond-A-Month plan for those who cannot take advantage of Payroll Savings;

And, to encourage the habit of thrifting among the American people, especially through a widespread program of thrift education in the nation's schools.

Mr. Markham emphasized that the operating plans of the Savings Bond Division are predicated on the continuance of as much volunteer and contributed support as can be procured, thus keeping Government expense at a minimum.

For instance, he pointed out, Washington headquarters are staffed with 128 paid personnel, while the combined paid personnel in the field numbers less than 400. This skeleton force is augmented by untold millions of volunteers.

Banks, post offices and other issuing agents are among the most important volunteer groups. In addition most commercial banks made the Bond-A-Month plan available to their depositors at no expense to the Treasury nor to their depositors. Also, many issuing agents promote the further sale of Savings Bonds through sponsored advertising and by personal solicitation.

Business and other organizations administer payroll savings plans for the installment purchase of bonds. These institutions bear the bookkeeping and other costs from their private funds.

Advertising Rackets Bloom In The Spring

Reprinted from the Eastern Michigan Tourist Association Bulletin just issued.

A recent out-burst of solicitations for various types of questionable advertising is apparent throughout our tourist area. We hasten to point out that in most lines of businesses intelligently planned effective advertising is a "must" in order to develop new business and retain present customers.

However, despite many warnings, too many of us are a soft touch for a plausible salesman. Most of these ventures are within the law but many are questionable in advertising value and are fly-by-night in character. We suggest that if you are in any doubt whatsoever in talking to an advertising salesman, that you ask him the following questions. No representative of any reputable advertising organization, could resent giving you the answers.

1. Do you have a printed rate sheet? (The reason for asking this question is that some sell advertising for "what the traffic will bear" rather than on the basis of standardizing rates.)

2. What is the circulation of your publication? (If there is any doubt in your mind at all, ask for a written statement as to the circulation. If the salesman shies off this request you can immediately become suspicious, because there are cases known where only enough copies were printed to provide those who advertised in the publication with a copy.)

3. What is your method for distribution of your publication? No matter how much advertising a publication contains or how attractively it is printed it is of no value whatsoever unless it gets into the hands of potential customers.)

4. Is your firm incorporated? (It is not strictly necessary in all cases to incorporate an advertising venture, but it is an indication as to its reliability.)

5. Do you insist on cash in advance for publication? (This is not the accepted method of soliciting publication advertising, except for special cases.)

QUARTERMASTER

(Continued from Front Page)

the Silver Star and other mentions. He was present at the signing of the official surrender of the Japanese on board the U. S. S. Missouri.

General Feldman upon his appointment said:

"In assuming the duties which have been assigned to me as the 34th Quartermaster General in American history I am fully cognizant of the responsibilities as well as the honors which are involved. The difficulties inherent in the science of logistics were amplified in the post-war era. We owe much to my immediate

Dr. A. E. Edgerton

OPTOMETRIST

Offices over Gamble

Store, Kalkaska

EYES EXAMINED and

GLASSES FITTED

Office hours Wed., Fri., Sat.

1 to 5 P. M.

Other Hours by Appointment

Phone 3541

IN GRAYLING ---

IT'S ART CLOUGH
FOR REAL ESTATE

500 McClellan St. — Phone 4741

DANCE
EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT

Music By

All String Trio

FREDERIC TOWN HALL

9:30 to 1:30

Admission 50c per Person

D-O-N'S

Radio Shop

Guaranteed service on all makes of home and car radios.

Pickup and Delivery.

Tubes Checked Free.

Located on old M-93.

Phone 2975

Business Directory

Drs. Keyport & Clippert

Dr. Keyport Dr. Clippert

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Office Hours—1:00 to 5:00 P. M.
Daily except Thursday

Dr. T. E. Glover

OPTOMETRIST

112 W. Third Street Gaylord

Office Hours—Daily

Except Thursday

9 to 12 — 1 to 5

Open Evenings

Monday, Wednesday and Friday

B - C - D

EQUIPMENT COMPANY, Inc.

Household Appliances and

Oil Burner Service

Electrical Office Supplies

Appliances and Equipment

OIL-BURNERS

Corner Michigan

and Cedar

Phone 3531

MAC'S DRUG STORE

REGISTERED PHARMACISTS

Phonos:

2171 and 2181 Grayling

CRAWFORD COUNTY

LIBRARY

503 Michigan Avenue

Next to Danebod Hall

Open Tuesday, Thursday and

Saturday from 2 to 5 and from 7

to 9 P. M.

DR. J. F. COOK

DENTIST

Hours:

9 A. M. to 12 Noon — 1 to 5 P. M.

Closed Thursday afternoon.

Evenings by appointment.

408 Michigan Avenue

AU SABLE TRUCKING

General Contracting

Wood-Sand-Gravel — Landscaping

WRECKER SERVICE

J. F. Wakeloy

Phone 4178 GRAYLING, MICH.

Modern Apts. for Rent

Welsh Apartments

Call 2401

GENTLEMEN'S SUITS

MADE TO ORDER

A. E. HENDRICKSON

THE TAILOR

216 Algor St. Grayling, Mich.

DR. TINKER, OPTOMETRIST

TRAVERSE CITY, MICHIGAN

I will be in Gaylord, Friday

and Friday evening, June 3rd,

1949. Offices over Guggisberg's

Store, 10 a. m. to 8 p. m. Eyes ex-

amined and glasses prescribed.

Call Phone 473, Gaylord, for ap-

pointment. 217

MONUMENTS

Call, Phone or Write

No obligation.

ANNE NELSON

District Manager

LAKE SUPERIOR GRANITE

AND MARBLE WORKS

Gaylord, Mich. Phone 23-M

COMPLETE GAS HOOK-UP FOR IMMEDIATE INSTALLATION

Heating, Cooking, Refrigeration, Hot Water, Lights, Gas Ranges, Combinations, Apartment size, Hot Plates.

GIBSON REFRIGERATORS MARTIN MOTORS MAYTAG WASHERS

Weaver's Bottle Gas Co.

310 Michigan Avenue Phone 3691



THE GIRL GRADUATE

prefers gifts from the

SHIRLEE SHOPPE

MAY WE SUGGEST—

Nylon Slips
Shortie Pajamas
Costume Jewelry
Half Slips

Hose

Nylon Short Sleeved and Cardigan Sweaters

SHIRLEE SHOPPE

Phone 4651 204 Michigan Avenue

Bits O' Talk

Mr. and Mrs. Russell VanCamp of near Crosswell arrived Tuesday night of last week to spend the summer.

Social evening each Sunday night at 8 P. M., at St. Mary's. Games will be played. Public invited.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Good and son, Charles are spending the summer here. The Goods are the new cooks at Jerrie's Ranch.

Senior Lutheran Aid Rummage Sale at Danebod Hall, Sat., June 11, 9 A. M. Please bring rummage Friday afternoon.

See the smart new T-Shirts by McGregor at Olsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Moore left Saturday to spend the week end at Leelanau and attend the graduation exercises at Pine Brook School for Girls. Their daughter, Miss Gloria is graduating from a post-graduate course. She will accompany them home to spend the summer vacation.

James McDonnell left Saturday to spend the week end in Auburn, Michigan.

Mrs. Alfred Sorenson spent Friday in Saginaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Vivian Campbell and children of Comins spent Saturday with Mrs. Campbell's mother, Rev. Bertha Davis, and the children are spending the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Cass Chamberlain and daughter of Oxford spent the week end visiting Mr. and Mrs. Earl Dawson.

The Leroy Babbitt family spent the week end in Roscommon visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Sophie McGillis.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Rasinen and daughter, Sharron of Detroit spent the week end with Mrs. Frank May, Sr., and Miss Francis.

Social evening each Sunday night at 8 P. M., at St. Mary's. Games will be played. Public invited.

Gordon Erickson, Veterans Administration contact representative of the Saginaw office will be in the Probate Court at Gaylord on Thursday, June 9 from 2:30 to 4:30 P. M. On Friday, June 10, he will be in West Branch at the MUCC office at the corner of Houghton and Third Streets from 12:30 P. M. until 2:30 P. M.

Lots of new Belts, Sox and Ties for graduation at Olsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Billsby spent the week end in Shepherd, Michigan visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Billsby.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Duncan (Fern Akers) of Adrian, and Esbern and George Akers and families of Milwaukee, Wisconsin spent the week end with Perry Akers and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Martin of Lansing spent the week end here visiting their parents, the T. P. Petersons and J. L. Martins.

Mr. and Mrs. Ken Gothro and Mr. and Mrs. Chet Hart and

family spent the week end here visiting Mrs. Amy Gothro.

Pvt. James G. Laurent, son of William Laurent of Grayling, Michigan, has successfully completed the basic training tests conducted by the 24th Infantry Regiment. The 24th Division now occupies the entire island of Kyushu, third largest and southernmost of the Japanese Home Islands. Prior to his enlistment in the service, Private Laurent attended the Grayling High School.

Mrs. Matt Bidvia returned home from the University Hospital, Arin Arbor, Friday and is to return for surgery on June 15.

Slippers, Sox for the whole family, with new features, at Olsons.

Miss Jane Milnes was home from Detroit to spend the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Milnes.

BROWNIE TROOP HOLDS FINAL MEETING

Brownie Troop No. 5 held their final meeting until fall on Thursday evening, May 28. The following girls were given their wings in the Brownie Fly-Up: Carl Korhonen, Martha Stillwagon, Barbara Cornell, Judy Sorenson

KENNEDY'S FLOWER SHOPPE

AS NEAR TO YOU AS YOUR TELEPHONE DIAL 2991

Port Arthur St. Grayling



Don't let your shoes get "all run down." Let us cure that case of Heel-It-osis—straighten heels, and resole... like new... ready those white shoes for flowery springtime... ro-dyo shoes pumps in fresh spring colors. Bring them in today!

We are now equipped to handle any zipper trouble.

Closed Wednesday Afternoons

S. O. S. Shoe

Sales and Service

"Save on Shoes" 509 Cedar St.

and Kay Ann LaMotte.

The Troop picnic will be held at Higgins Lake on June 18th. All members are to meet at the church at 10 o'clock in the morning for transportation to the picnic.

OPEN BOWLING

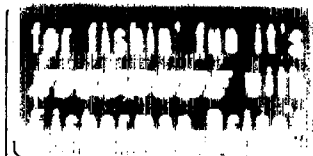
EVERY AFTERNOON AND EVENING
8 New A. B. C. Brunswick Alleys

LOOK 'YUMEE!!!

Try out our snack and ice cream bar after a healthful, enjoyable and economical evening of bowling.

IT'S GREAT FUN!!!

Spike's Keg O'Nails and Recreation



"to HECK with weeds—I zip right thru"



"and snags, and rocks—they're easy, too!"

"there's nuthin' Fisherman Drive won't do..."

SPORTSMAN with Fisherman Drive

\$149.50

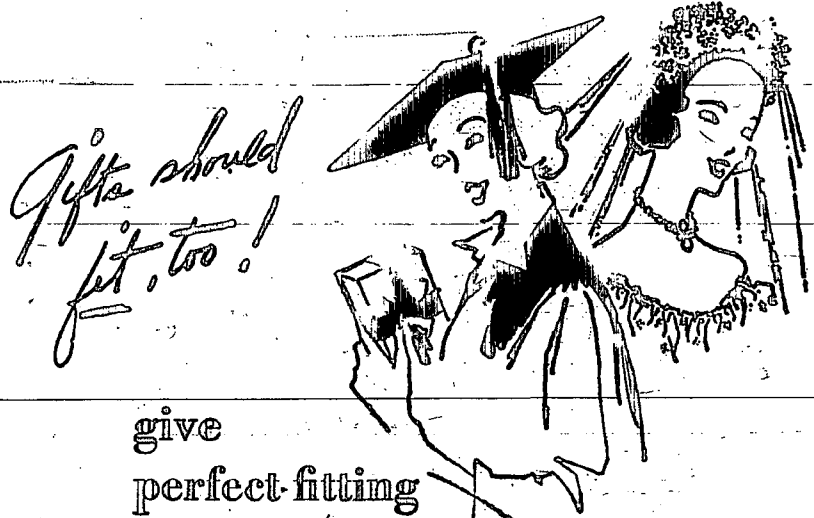
It's a fisherman's dream come true... this miracle drive that takes you "anywhere there's water, to float your boat!" Now yours on 3 great Evinrude Sportsman, Sportwin and the 4-cylinder Zephyr. Call—let us help you choose the model that's right for you!

IRON'S Hardware

Phone 4421

Grayling Mercantile Co.

The Quality Store Phone 2251



give perfect-fitting

Belle-Sharmer stockings

(we'll know her size)

You take the guessing out of giving when you give treasured

Belle-Sharmer Stockings—Just tell us the type of leg the lucky girl has (plump or average or slender), her approximate

height—and we'll give you

Belle-Sharmer made in her very own

leg-size. From toes to top they'll fit her

like a sheer dream.

\$1.50 to \$1.85 a pair



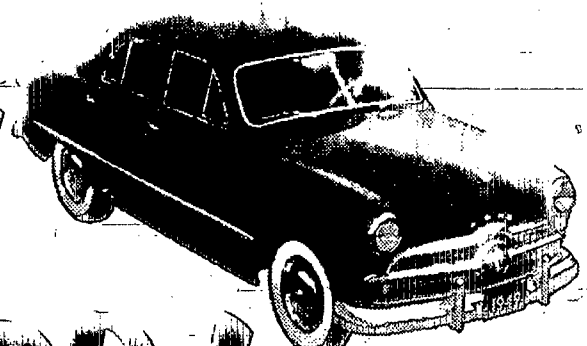
DREV for slender or small legs

MODTU for average size legs

CHU for tall, long legs

Enter Your Ford Dealer's Baseball Contest

Win a New 49 FORD!



SIMPLY name the two (2) Detroit Tiger players who will have the highest batting averages for games played during June—and estimate their averages.

Test your knowledge of baseball and your skill in figuring the batting averages of the leading Detroit Tiger hitters for games scheduled during the month of June... and you may be the winner of a brand new '49 Ford Car to be awarded by the Ford Dealers. It's simple—there's nothing to buy—just read the rules at right carefully.

CONTEST RULES:

1. Get an Official Baseball Contest Entry Card from any Ford Dealer, or use a plain piece of paper.
2. Write in the names of the two (2) Detroit Tiger players you think will have the highest batting averages month of June.
3. Write in your estimate of the batting average of those players for games played during June.
4. Players selected by you must participate in at least ten (10) games during June.
5. Contest open to everyone 16 years of age and over except Ford Dealers, their employees, members of their families, advertising agencies, and their families.
6. Only one entry per person.
7. Mail your entry to: Ford Dealers' Baseball Contest, Box 1119, Detroit 31, Mich. All entries must be postmarked before midnight, Monday, June 20, 1949.
8. Winner will be announced in July.
9. Judges' decision will be final. Duplicate prizes awarded in case of tie.
10. All entries become the property of the Ford Dealers' Advertising Fund, Inc.

WELSH MOTOR SALES

Ford Sales and Service at 500 Norway St. Phone 2401

Bits O' Talk

Mr. and Mrs. John Sweet and Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Williams spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Van Smith.

Get useful graduation gifts at Olsons. Leo Koerper was home from Grand Rapids to spend the week end at "Wildwood."

Week end guests included Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Koerper, Miss Helen and Miss Marjorie Koerper and Bill Haig of Detroit.

Senior Lutheran Aid Rummage Sale at Danebod-Hall, Sat., June 11, 9 A. M. Please bring rummage Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Moore of Black Lake are here to spend the summer at "Guthrie" Lake. Week end guests included Dr. Vance Moore, Raymond Giles and Harold Crittendon and families all of Detroit.

See and sample new white chocolates. Mrs. Van Smith. Mrs. Maurice Gorman attended a maternity institute at Birch Lodge, Higgins Lake, staged by the State Health Department. About 94 nurses attended this service project.

Mrs. Ed Smith and daughter, Linda, are spending the week in Detroit and plan to continue on to Alhambra, Calif., to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Carrievau for a month.

See the large assortment of Swim Suits and trunks at Olsons. Geraldine Golnick spent the week end here with her parents, Sheriff and Mrs. William Golnick. Her brother, Bruno, visited her in Bay City on Thursday and returned with her this week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Tanner of Grand Rapids were Saturday guests of the Wesley Kumpula family. The Kumpulas spent the remainder of the week end in East Tawas.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Godfrey were guests at Engledane Lodge visiting their daughter, Mrs. Jennie Johnson and grandson, Tom. Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey celebrated their Golden Wedding anniversary on May 15 at their home in Albion with a reception at which there were 250 guests. Mrs. Johnson and Tom and Miss Frances Mickelson attended and Mrs. Johnson visited the Kalamazoo public schools on the following Monday for her visiting day. Mrs. Johnson taught public school music and kindergarten there for 10 years.

It's time for Keddettes and Summerettes play shoes, see them at Olsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Boyes who are visiting the Thomas Canniffs, spent several days in Saginaw last week. The Boyes and Mrs. Canniff spent Monday in Wolverine. Mrs. Frank Cardinal, son, Francis, and grandson, Ronny Reaume of Carrollton were week end guests.

O. T. Schanille entered Harper Hospital, Saturday night to undergo surgery. Mr. and Mrs. Tom Wells drove them to Detroit.

Week end visitors at the Alfred Galloway, Sr., home were Mr. and Mrs. Herb Vickery and Joyce Cooper of Pontiac, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Enealizer of Manchester, Mr. and Mrs. George Crisp of Flint and the Clarence Galloway family of Grayling.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Galloway of Roscommon are the proud parents of a baby girl who has been named Carolyn Elizabeth. She was born at Mercy Hospital, May 29.

Mrs. Ernest Minnie and children of Bay City called on Mrs. Signe Randolph, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Birdsall spent the week end in Battle Creek and their grandson, Billy Evans returned with them to spend the summer.

Ed Carlson, Burton Peterson and Bob Johnson were among those home from college to spend the week end with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. John Downey and son, Dave, and niece, Eve, of Detroit were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Piper and daughter, Holly.

Deanne Herrick entertained a group of boys and girls on Monday in celebration of her birthday. Deanne received many happy birthday wishes and gifts. The party progressed to the theater.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Konneker left for their home in Los Angeles, Tuesday, after spending 10 days here visiting Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rousson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Henry Nielsen, Sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rasmussen and family. The Roussons and Konnekers spent a few days in West Branch last week.

Mrs. Robert Klines sixth grade had a 4-H program on Thursday. The progress and achievement made during the past year was displayed. A. G. Kettunen, State Club Leader and Quentin R. Osterander, County Club Agent were speakers.

Sunday the Grayling Christian Youth held their meeting as usual.

There was singing and the lesson was given by Mae Small.

Miss Nelle Welsh has resigned her position at Harper Hospital, Detroit, and arrived at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred R. Welsh on Tuesday for an indefinite stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Joseph are happy over the arrival of a daughter at Mercy Hospital on Tuesday.

SOUTH SIDE NEWS

Albert (Buddy) Bentley of Detroit visited his parents, the Albert Bentleys and his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Denevett, also other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Sorenson of Indian River visited their parents a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Wythe of Lansing visited his mother, Mrs. Goshorn, and his brothers and their families over the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Yoder, who now live near Harbor Springs were Grayling visitors over the week end.

Earl and Don Koivenen were up from Detroit for Decoration Day.

Mrs. Lena Bennett and small son were here for a few days visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Simpson of Chicago visited the Wilber Simpson family recently.

Mrs. Paul LaBrash returned home Friday from Flint.

Former Grayling residents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Martin of Flint enjoyed calling on old neighbors and friends. They spent some time with the Blaine family.

Mrs. Zilda Folgolsonger and son, Lloyd, of Flint visited relatives for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Martin of Midland were recent visitors at the Conrad Sorenson home.

Floyd and Dagmar SanCartier have purchased the old King house on Brink Street, from the Wilcox's and hope to move in soon.

Mr. and Mrs. James Carrievau of Detroit visited their daughter and family, the Bob LaMottes and Grandma Charlefour and other relatives.

Gloria and "Skip" Gale and children of Saginaw visited her people, the Middle LaMottes for the holiday.

Guests at the Albert Charron home on Fulton Street were Kathryn and family, the Steve Suchs family of Roscommon, and Miss Margaret and her college pals, Annette Poloski, Ken Alswaid and Gilbert Summerville.

Daniel Brown of Baltimore, Maryland is here in Grayling, visiting his family, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brown and sister, Violet, (Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Christensen) also the Jack Canfield family.

Mrs. Canfield is another sister (Hyacinth). She has been assisting in the Brown home while Violet was ill.

Mrs. Lottie Nickels and son of Lansing visited the Wm Browns over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Larson visited his brother, Clarence Larson and family and their daughter and family, the Louis Kromes in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gyde and family and Frank Shooks of Detroit visited the Sam Gust family over the week end.

DeAlton Griffith of Petoskey visited his wife and children in Grayling for a few days.

Joe Kolka's daughter, Maxine is here visiting her folks for a week.

Lawrence Denewett started working at Alfred Hanson's garage on Monday.

Congratulations are in order for Frank and Alma Galloway on the birth of their new daughter. That makes them four boys and two girls.

We saw Harvey Regan on Grayling streets but, haven't found out yet who came up with him.

Mr. and Mrs. Jonas Wirtanen enjoyed having several members of their family home.

Several children and grandchildren were home visiting Mr. and Mrs. Herman Bidvia and the Matt Bidvias.

The Larry Galehouses had company this week end, too.

Peggy and John Loper and family of Grand Rapids visited Ruth and Taylor Loper a few days and called on other relatives while here.

Mrs. Byron Randolph and daughters visited her folks in Vanderbilt on Monday.

Miss Nancy Cox was home from Lansing visited her people, the Grover Cox.

Several members of the family visited Mr. and Mrs. Jim Sherman and the "Babe" Laurants.

family. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Markby visited the Jehns, Sterlings, Biskens and other relatives for a few days.

The DeMays and the George Leonards had visitors from down state.

COUNTY NEWS

Dick Lawrence and wife of Elba are spending a few days at their cottage in Frederic.

The Nemetz from Alma spent the week end at their cottage in Frederic.

Willus Patterson visited at the Joe Warner home Saturday.

Ernest Hersey and wife of Owosso visited in Frederic over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gibson of Kalkaska, who have a nice cabin on Camel Lake are enjoying a few days in Frederic.

Mrs. Earl Wallace and sister-in-law, Mrs. Quick of Detroit are visiting relatives in Frederic.

Jess Wardlow and wife of Saginaw are visiting her brother and family, the Jack Bighams.

Dwight Lance and family of Ironwood, Michigan, Upper Peninsula, visited his brother, Roy, in Frederic Friday on their way to Flint, delivering a new trailer.

Dwight recently delivered a new trailer to Fort Dodge, Iowa. Morehead Minnesota, Son City, Iowa, and DeMolles, Iowa. The Ironwood trailer is a beauty.

The first Sportsmen's meeting to be held in the own building in Frederic was held Thursday night, it was a "chilly" meeting as the furnace is not yet installed.

Chester Burke, who is working on the Lakes, came Saturday to spend a few days in Frederic with his mother, Mrs. Burke.

Max Reid of Alma and Tracy Reed of Mancelona spent Saturday and Sunday at the Laness.

Bessie Cooke of Frederic says we cannot omit this: Her birthday cake was extra good and baked by Bertha Lance; Bessie also received a large box of other goodies from Bertha.

Ed Miller of Pontiac an old pal of Harry Higgins, visited Harry Friday and will remain in Frederic several days looking up other friends. Ed lived in Frederic several years ago.

Gerald Fryman and family of Cleveland, Ohio, are visiting Mrs. Bessie Cooke. They are nice friends of Bessie.

Ed Magner and wife and a friend of Jackson stopped to visit the Hinkles on their way to the Straits. Other company of the Hinkles are Mr. and Mrs. George Renter and son, Kenny, of Jackson Mr. and Mrs. Carl Markwartz and son Johnny of Lansing and Mr. and Mrs. Claude Schwinz.

Claude is a cousin of Mrs. Hinkle. Shirley Corsaut is home from college and he and his wife are visiting relatives in Frederic.

Lawrence Lawton of Midland is visiting in Frederic.

Jess and Robert Alliton and friends of Owosso are spending the week end at their cottage in Frederic.

Hugo and Norma Harnack, also Mr. Crawford of Pontiac came Friday and will be at their cottage, also enjoy the fishing until Tuesday.

Lester Bailey and wife of Flint are vacationing in Frederic. Part to do, will be of

Ohio came to Frederic Thursday, visiting the Lances, also going to Lewiston on business.

Week end visitors at the George Horlons were Mrs. Jack Blake of Glennie, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Fosto and daughter, Barbara, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Russell and daughter, Linda Lee and baby Sue of Flint, also Mr. and Mrs. Arvie Cox (Mrs. Cox is a daughter of Mrs. Horton), and her great-grandchildren, the Burn children of Walled Lake.

Mildred Demeire and Joe Warner of Alma have been in Frederic working on their cottage since Friday, but returned to Alma, Monday afternoon. Mildred will attend the wedding of a niece in Jackson this week end.

Wes and Mary Atkinson are spending this week in Alma on account of the illness of his mother.

Tom and Andrew McGuire, old pals of Harry Higgins visited him Sunday. They and a sister lived at Deward several years ago.

Friends of "Boo" of Saginaw are glad to see him again in Frederic.

Percy and Roy Armstrong and families of Saginaw are visiting their brother, John, in Frederic.

Lee Walker and family of Saginaw are visiting the Kenney Allen family. Mrs. Walker is Kenny's sister.

Robert Kaiser is home from Flint over the week end, also Johnny Harmer, Dick Shaw and his parents of Flint are vacationing in Frederic.

Ed Cariveau and wife of Pontiac spent the week end in Frederic visiting friends.

Sunday visitors at the "Speeds" Recreation were Jess and Robert Alliton and friends from Owosso, Mildred Demeire, Joe Warner of Alma, Dwight Lance and family.

of Ironwood, Willis Patterson, Frederic, and Norma and Harnack of Pontiac.

Harry Higgins says the summer traffic is governed by Decora traffic, so it will sure be good.

Ray, one of the boys work at the National Guard Camp, his left limb just below the knee real badly and had to be taken to the hospital Monday afternoon. Ray will not be able to work several days.

Speeds high pool score still mains.

The Frederic Dance in Town Hall Saturday night well attended but the Social ming was not so good.

Nelson Vollmer and wife Dearborn, Eric Larson family of Camp Grayling, Leonard Goulding and family visiting Mrs. Burke in Fred.

The ladies are daughters of Burke.

George Winecoff and wife Muskegon are visiting their in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Elmerlogg.

CARD OF THANKS

Words cannot adequately express our deep appreciation for the many kind and sympathetic acts and words that came to the time of our recent bereavement.

The family of Emanuel Beck

KIDS! SEE THE "PENNY IN THE PURSE" COIN TRICK

Plus other games, puzzles, surprises, in "The Comic" Club Corner, in Puck, The Weekly, big color comic magazine in Two Sections with Sunday's (June 5) Detroit Sun Times. Also follow The Weekly Club Corner in The Detroit Times.

H. C. JARMIN

General Insurance

Fire — Life — Marine — Bonds Hospitalization
Health and Accident Wolverine Auto Insurance

Have you checked your fire insurance?
You may be but 40% insured.

411 Michigan Avenue Phone 274

Sportsmen's Equipment that's different!

MAGIC SPORTSMAN
The new scientific Refrigerator...
CAR TOP BOAT LOADERS
It makes loading a one man job.
STRAPHANGER PINS
Prevent loss of shoulder bags, cameras or fishing equipment.
TUB REST
For comfort while bathing.
FISHERMAN AND POULTRY SHEAR
Does many jobs for hunters and fishermen.
PLASTIC UTILITY BAGS
Protect equipment from moisture. Protects food, etc. Excellent for carrying fish home.

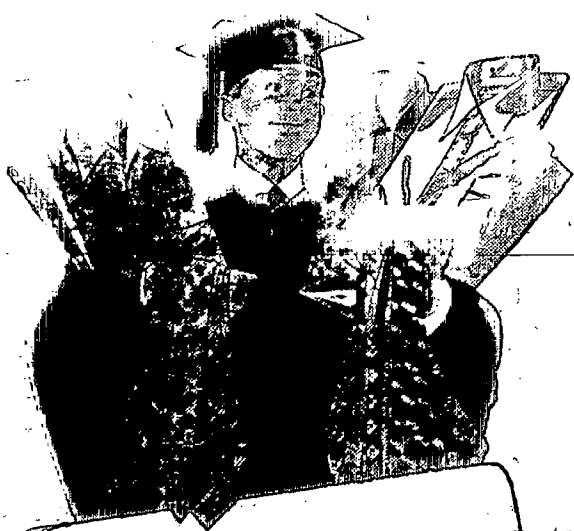
SEE SCOPE
To install in your own minnow bucket.
PLASTIC GLAMOUR SPRAYS
Keep your Nylons dry.
WINDSTOPPER
For outside window work. Hang screens, Paint, etc.
HANG-ALL
Universal auto wardrobe rack.
BOAT HANDLES
Dress up your boat and make it easy to handle.
MIRACLE ADHESIVE
Sticks 1001 things together. Dandy waterproof.

ALL THESE ITEMS AND MANY MORE!
Ask your dealer to show you these items. If he cannot supply you, write or call

Bell DISTRIBUTING CO. CASE Dist. Div. YAWAS

Here's to the class of '49!

(you're invited to see our Arrow line!)



To the senior class:

Now that many of you are headed for college, we'd like to take this space to say "congratulations!" and to drop a few proud words about our store.

We carry a complete line of those famous Arrow products that are tops with college men (and all other men) all over the country.

We'll be happy to serve you with your vacation, college, and business needs.

Why not drop in and look around today?

Arrow Shirts • Ties • Handkerchiefs • Underwear

Sports Shirts at

GRAYLING MERCANTILE CO.

The Quality Store

Phone 2251

FOR ARROW SHIRTS

DANCE

EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT

9 P.M. TIL 1 A.M.

LOVELLS TOWN HALL

SPONSORED BY

LOVELL LADIES CLUB

MUSIC BY

STUTTE'S BEARCATS

Admission—Gents 75c

Ladies 25c

NEW WAY
to tell the best-tasting beer in Michigan!

A. ALTES LAGER beer is made exclusively in closed vats, unlike other beers made in open vats.

B. Beer made in closed vats tastes better—because air or anything else harmful can't get in—and no flavor can escape from a closed vat.

C. Compare the exclusive aged-in, sealed-in flavor of ALTES LAGER with any other beer. Your taste will tell you it's better because it's made in closed vats!

ABC is your reminder of

ALTES LAGER BEER

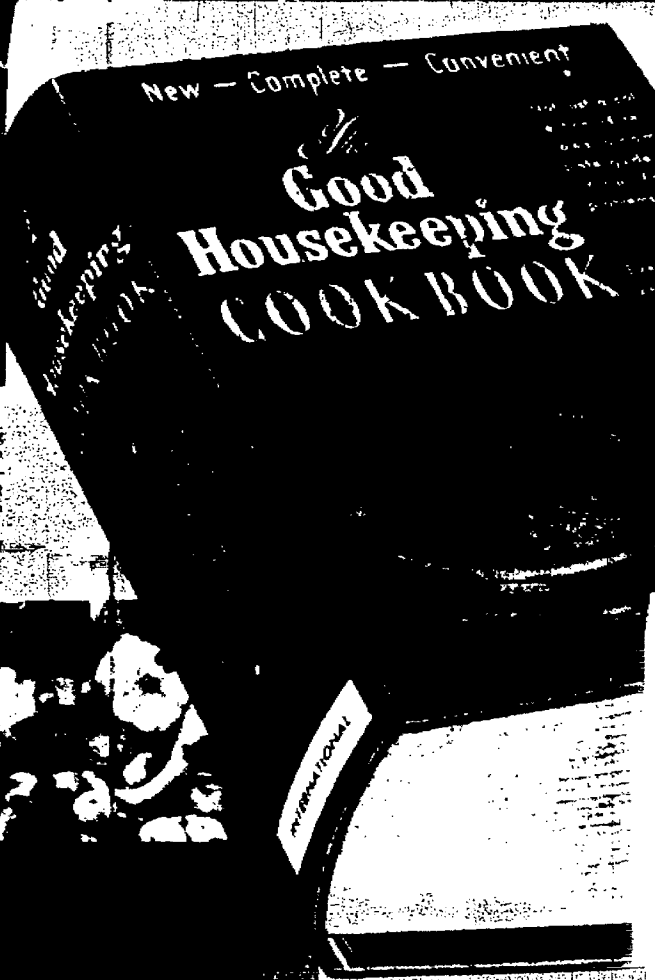
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Through the sale of monogrammed products such as this T-shirt, these youthful capitalists aim to become "Junior Tycoons."



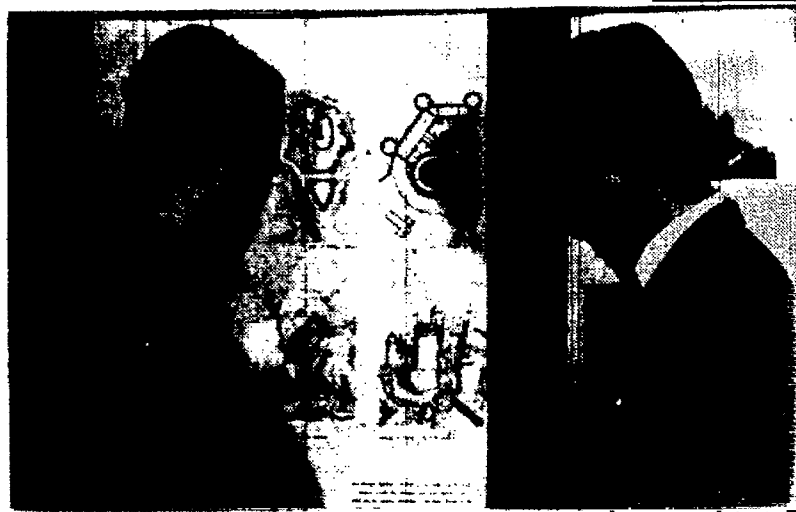
History has come to life for students at Yale University with the adoption of newer techniques of instruction in this subject.

Gratiot County **Abolitionists**

Grayling Michigan

MAGAZINE SECTION
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HISTORY comes to LIFE!



New teaching methods in use at Yale University give those dull and dead history courses a shot in the arm

ED AS DUST lectures which drone along monotonously, putting students into a state of semi-sleep are doomed, if the teaching techniques now being used at Yale University come into general acceptance.

Students at this eastern university are now using "laboratory" methods to study history in basic courses. These techniques were installed two years ago as an experiment, but they are no longer in that category. Discontented with routine lectures and textbook courses, Yale wished to give its students the material historians work with—original historical documents. And to sugar-coat study for the student, long hours culling library files would not be necessary—relevant documents would be compiled, and reprinted in easily accessible volumes.

Study of these selected documents would allow the history student to sharpen his critical wits and judgment, for no longer would he be a passive observer absorbing ideas given in textbooks and lectures—accepting, but never questioning. He would become an active participant, testing his interpretations against those of the experts.

And that's the way it worked out. The teaching aids were compiled and printed, and interest in history soared as new life was infused into it.

Rare, and in many cases intriguing, historical documents form the core of the "problem method" with which Yale is experimenting. The method derives its title from the system whereby each history course is broken down into a set of problems that preceded various events, and the collected documents are subdivided according to each problem.

Thus in, say, the study of the problem of feudalism in Europe, the student is given more than just a textbook story and a collection of dates. He has the opportunity to look over special source material—documents of the time. Henry Holt and Company, New York publishers, are collaborating with the teaching program and have

issued several volumes of historical material connected with the courses and problems under study. One of the first issued includes, as relevant to the study of feudalism, records of a manor court in England, in the 1300's.

IN THAT PERIOD the manor lord was judge and jury, and his decisions were put down in records carried by his steward as they made the rounds of villages under the lord's jurisdiction. Some of the cases and comments occurring 600 years ago provide a smile, as well as insight into the life of the period:

"Agnes, widow of Adam of Mora, has taken a house and 50 acres of land which her husband Adam formerly held, paying annually for her life 33s, 4d. And there is to be remitted to her 16s, 8d a year from the old rent on account of her age and weakness of mind."

"It is enjoined upon all the tenants that none of them shall grind his grain outside of the domain so long as the mill of the lord is able to grind. Penalty 20s."

"From John of Baumberg for his transgression against Adam of Marton in calling him false, perjured and a rustic to the loss of said Adam: 40d penalty."

"From Agnes Postell and Alice of Belasis, for breaking the ale container, 12d. From Alice of Belasis, for bad ale and moreover because the ale was of no strength, 2s."

"It is ordained that no one permit coits, calves, young steers or any other animals within the field in which grain is sowed until the grain is cut and carried off, under penalty of half a mark."

"A day is given to all the tenants of the estate to make a law that neither they nor their wives nor their servants shall cut down anything within the woods, nor carry anything green away from the woods."

How this problem method in teaching operates is well illustrated by study material provided for analysis of events leading to the fall of the monarchy in

France. The student is first given historical material that reveals the factors accounting for the weakness of the monarchy. Then he is provided with material that permits him to determine the validity of conclusions drawn by present day historians—in this case contemporary documents and maps along with sworn statements by soldiers and members of the mobs who witnessed the events. Having this material at his fingertips, he can evaluate it, and then accept or reject the conclusions drawn by historians writing today's textbooks. And in doing so, he finds that the actions of a long dead past suddenly come to life.

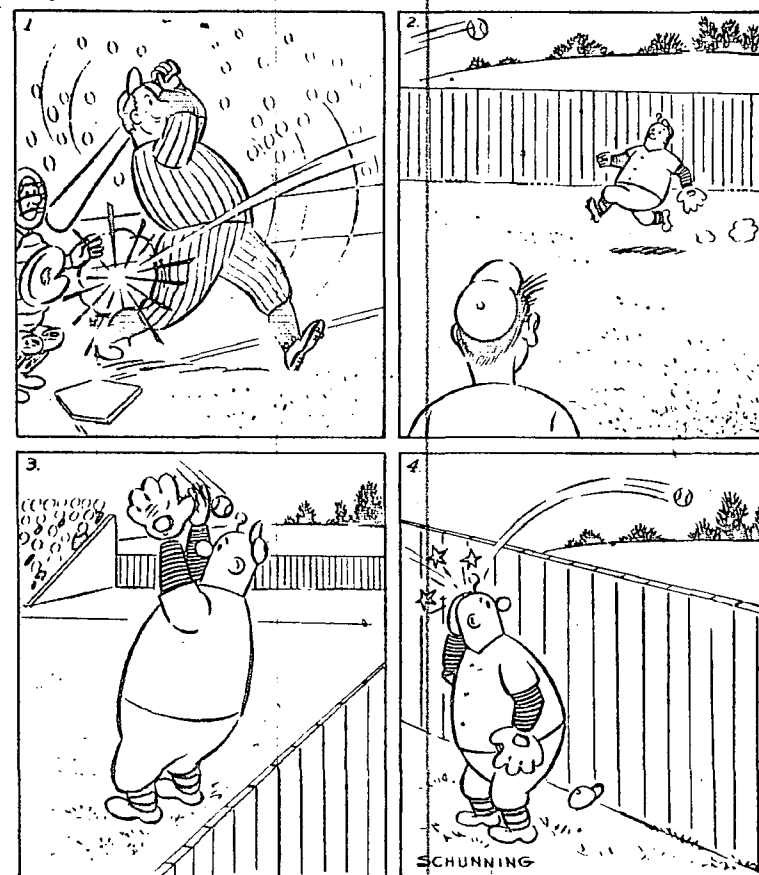
To further help the student, selected photographs and diagrams are used as visual aids in the history courses. These help the student to use his eyes,

and see how the past has contributed to the present and in what measure. With one such tool the student can compare diagrams of medieval town plans with aerial photographs of cities today and with architects' sketches of communities of the future.

These teaching methods encourage the student to develop a mature analytical ability. Dealing with original materials, he learns to feel "that a healthy skepticism for the written word and a historical awareness of what lies behind the printed page are the birthright of any educated man"—as the editors of the supplementary source volumes state in their preface.

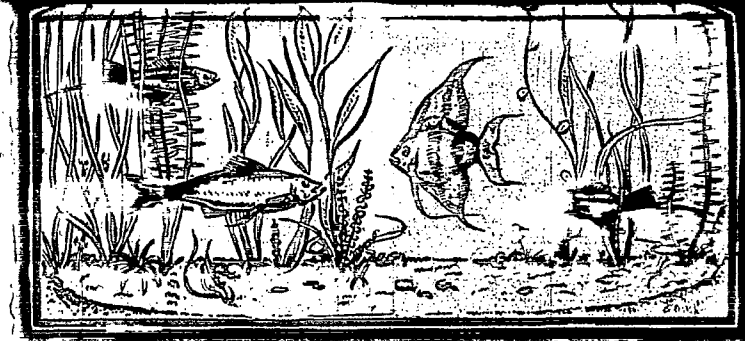
In time these teaching techniques will have great influence on the practices of other U. S. colleges and universities, and should soon alter the belief that a course in history is at best a pretty dull prospect.

Hugo



SCHUNNING

NOWADAYS



A tank filled with tropical fish and lovely underwater plants can be a beautiful center of interest in any room, particularly if the aquarium has its own light.

Fishes are Fun!

A balanced aquarium will provide you with a window into another world... an enchanting, crystal fairyland

By BETTY SHELBY

HAVE YOU EVER marveled at the beauty of a balanced aquarium, with its crystalline water, its delicately tinted tropical fish swimming amid graceful aquatic plants?

One evening my husband and I decided it would be fun to have an aquarium in our home. We read several books on the care of tropical fish, then, steeped in knowledge, set out for the local pet shop.

Our first selection was a 10-gallon rectangular tank, a good size for the

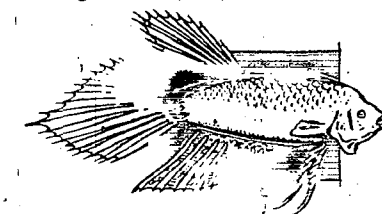
latter at 76 degrees. This is a desirable temperature. The water should not vary more than five degrees above or below; hence, the thermostat.

Placing the light on top of the tank, we stepped back to admire our handiwork. We were not pleasantly impressed. We could not see a single plant. The tank seemed to be filled with a white, impenetrable cloud instead of water. And there is your answer, in case you've been wondering—where are the fish? Had we added fish then the chlorine in the water would have killed them. We had to let the water cure for six days. It was an interminable time. With mounting enthusiasm we watched the cloudiness gradually disappear.

At the close of the sixth day we sped to the pet shop. It was great fun assembling our fish family. We bought twelve in all, Angel Fish, Sword Tail Bettas and, among others, a Corydoras or Catfish as a scavenger. Some fanciers use snails to keep the tank free of decaying food and plants. We, however, felt the Catfish with his spectacled eyes and little chin whiskers was a more distinct personality than the lumbering snail.

We carried them home ever so gently, for a tropical is a fragile creature. Before introducing them to the aquarium we compared the temperature of their container with that of the tank. It being approximately the same, we slowly poured them into their new home.

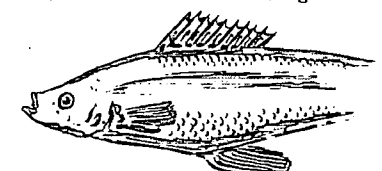
That's all there is to establishing an aquarium. However, in all fairness, I must tell you that a fish fancier must keep a tight rein on himself. So fascinating is this hobby that a man can start



Bettas are beautiful, but pugnacious. Originally bred in Siam, they are known as "fighting fish," and two males cannot be kept together in the same tank.

home, accommodating 12 fish. We then purchased 9 pounds of sand to cover the bottom of the aquarium, and three dozen plants. We chose plants that are good oxygenators, for therein lies the principle of the balanced aquarium. Fish breathe oxygen (which they obtain from the water) and exhale carbon dioxide. Thriving plants absorb the carbon from the carbon dioxide and liberate the oxygen.

As a result of this interaction the water is kept pure and fresh. Next on our list was a fluorescent light to fit



The Sword Tail is a striking fish, carrying behind him a fin which is as long as his body. Slim and colorful, he darts around the aquarium like a gleaming arrow.

the top of the tank, a thermometer, electric heater and thermostat. Equipped to begin operations, we hurried home to set up our fish house.

After thoroughly washing the tank, sand and plants we set the tank on a ledge in the living room away from extremes of heat or cold. We filled it half full of cold tap water. Next we poured in the sand, arranging it to slope gently from all sides to center front. Then we set the plants in the sand and added water to within one inch of the top.

Final touches included putting the thermometer in the water, connecting the heater and thermostat and setting

out, in all innocence, with a five gallon tank, and one year later he will have seven tanks ranging in size up to thirty gallons. Pity the little woman as I tell you of a gent who has tanks in every room in the house, including the bathroom.

At this writing my husband and I have three tanks. We keep assuring each other this is the limit... all the while wondering who will make the first move to get a larger tank. On one point, however, we stand firm. We refuse to follow the admonition of a waggish friend who suggested it would be more practical to flood the living room and fill it with trout.

MARCH
OF

By MYRA C. JOHNSON

THE GREATEST problem in using penicillin is the necessity for prolonged hospitalization of the patient during administration. This is required because, since the drug is quickly eliminated by the kidneys, frequent injection is necessary to maintain therapeutic concentrations in the blood. Now physicians have devised a method which delays absorption of penicillin by the body and requires, therefore, only one or two massive doses per day.

Thus penicillin can be administered at home during a daily visit from the physician. The method is to suspend the drug in a menstruum of peanut or sesame oil and beeswax or to prepare it in a suspension of procaine and oil. This daily-injection method has thus far been used on selected cases of pneumonia, endocarditis, streptococcal infections and a few other diseases.

PHYSICIANS NAME the dentist as key man in the search for cancer of the mouth and lips. In giving routine dental care, he is in position to detect early lesions before other symptoms appear and when they are therefore most curable. The doctor does not usually see such lesions until they have become bothersome and then it is sometimes too late to effect cure. Cancer of the mouth and lips accounts for 10 per cent of cancer among men and 2 per cent among women.



A DRAMATIC VICTORY over blindness is foreshadowed in the research problem suggested by the Surgeon General of the Navy. Fantastic as it sounds, to us now, he proposes studying the possibilities of by-passing the eye, altogether by electronic methods. His ingenious thought is that light waves carrying visual perception may be converted to correspond with the nerve wave lengths which stimulate visual centers in the brain. By this method we could hope to transmit the visual image normally thrown on the retina of the eye directly to the visual centers in the brain. Whatever may come of the idea, it is still in the realm of hope.

Joan Bennett puzzled her theatrical family for a long time with her wild devotion to interior decorating as a career—but acting won out!

Joan Bennett puzzled her theatrical family for a long time with her wild devotion to interior decorating as a career—but acting won out!



drapery fabrics, and pored for hours over furniture catalogues and books devoted to the history and details of period furnishings.

My devotion to interior decorating was, I fear, a puzzle to my family. Both the Bennetts and the Morrisons had a theatrical heritage reaching back several generations, and it was inconceivable to them all that anyone could be interested in anything but the theater. My parents, however, were generous-minded in such matters, and allowed me to proceed from Versailles to London, to pursue my studies in interior decorating, along with languages and music.

Marriage interrupted my career plans, and it was a couple of years before I returned to New York, career-minded again and firmly intending to open a decorating shop there. I even turned down several stage offers while trying to get started. But when my father urged me to give the stage a try with him in "Jarnegan," I looked at my bank account and decided that the steady salary assured anyone appearing in a Richard Bennett play made the move well worthwhile.

Once on-stage, I realized I'd loved it all along, and there I stayed. I transferred my interior decorating ambitions to the home scene, and have very happily been sole decorator for every house I've lived in.



WE the J. A.'s "Invaded" your community? If not, you should make it a point to see that it happens soon, for Junior Achievement is one of the greatest projects ever devised for building good citizens, providing skilled workers for business and industries, and, best of all, for combating juvenile delinquency!

Briefly, the idea, which was conceived by two leading industrialists, is this: to give young people in high school the opportunity of learning all about running a business so that they discover what they do best at no expense to future employers. All these J. A. firms have very little capital, yet they are modeled in every particular upon the patterns found best by successful corporations.

The originators of this practical idea were Horace A. Moses, head of the Strathmore Paper Co., and Theodore N. Vail, of American Telephone and Telegraph.

The way such young people start a new group follows a pattern something like this: They interest a group of at least 10 in getting job experience through actual work in a firm with small capital. They all strive to make their venture a success by giving up leisure time to their business duties in return for wages that must come from their efforts. The wages are never large but the members receive training and experience they can not get in any other way and are wise enough to take advantage of it.

The group gets together, forms a company and elects officers by vote just as is done in corporations. These officers are president, secretary, treasurer, sales manager and production manager. Once



"Got your ev'nin' paper, Mac?"

Teen-age corporations, built upon big-time blueprints, produce everything from wheelbarrows to radio shows!

By ELEANOR M. MARSHALL

elections are over, the secretary writes headquarters asking for a charter and for adult advisors. This is sent to 345 Madison Ave., New York City 17, N. Y. Because money is needed to pay rent, buy material and whatever other equipment is needed, the new firm issues stock which members buy. As payment usually comes from allowance or earnings from part-time jobs, each member can not buy too many shares. To get more capital, they all sell stock to relatives, friends and to anyone else who can be induced to back their belief that the business will succeed. Most adults want to help young people to business careers, and even the skeptical ones can be persuaded that J. A. groups really pay dividends out of earnings.

No one can invest heavily enough to control the new enterprise by owning more than 50 per cent of the shares. But finally the money is all subscribed and as promptly begins to dwindle, through paying rent for suitable quarters and for buying needed supplies.

Usually each member offers some suggestion as to what the firm should produce. The adult advisors are likely to ask for a survey so that whatever is finally decided upon may be something that will not compete with anything being produced in local factories.

Once the product is agreed upon, the group receive instructions from the adult sponsors as to what tools and materials will be needed. In fact, many sponsors have hunted up used machinery or placed some suitable room at the disposal of their group for merely nominal rental. For J. A. pays as it goes and does not take gifts.

The diversity of products which these small firms are making is nothing short of astounding.

No matter what small goods may be mentioned, there is a group somewhere which is either already in production or making plans to produce them, for this movement is growing literally by leaps and bounds.

In 1945 there were 192 companies operating, but by 1946 there were 831 with over 100,000 members. Mail from every state, as well as from Asia, Africa, South America, Puerto Rico, Australia, Canada, Hawaii and Europe has poured in to headquarters asking how to start new units. Without exception, progressive educators are praising this movement and employers are anxious to employ J. A.'s.

SOME J. A. firms have only girl members, others are solely male but the greater proportion have both boys and girls. As would be expected, groups of boys produce things quite different from the output of groups made up of girls. Boys like to make things from wood, take pictures, make plastic gadgets, handle chemicals, put on entertainments, make novelties, produce radio shows and publish newspapers.

Girls are attracted to sewing, embroidery, making flowered head bands, doing office and secretarial work, bookkeeping, wrapping packages, caring for babies, making jewelry, candy, cosmetics, dolls, designing, as well as to the entertainment field, photography and reporting.

A group calling themselves the Nite Lighters Company of Middletown produces a chemical deicer that cleans sidewalks. They also make flats for seedlings and Christmas tree stands so as to keep busy the year around.

The Pittsburgh Achie-

As a step in making teen-age youngsters such as these into good citizens and workers knowing the world of commerce.

rs' Association has a coke bar that caters to classmates.

In Poughkeepsie, the group sponsored by International Business Machines turns out wheelbarrows retailing at \$1.79 apiece.

The Spotlighters of Long Island City put on entertainments. The members sing, play and act as comedians. They've an acrobat-xylophone act and a musical skit based upon a professor of music they labeled "Dr. Vladimir Snostakovich O'Hara."

But in Freeport the J. A.'s organized a stock company and delighted other groups in the New York area with their shows.

The K. I. Products Company of Kirkwood, Mo., are busily producing gaskets used in washing machines. A local manufacturer buys their entire output so they have no selling problems.

In Dayton, Ohio, the Achievers call themselves the Pla-Co Company and turn out plastic barrettes and baby garment hangers.

KENOSHA, WIS., has many firms, all of which turn out different products. The Enter-Teensers Company go for entertainment. The Teen Age Review Publishing Company writes a page for the Kenosha News with fashion notes, gossip and even advertisements. The Keno Chemical Company lures those with a yearning for science. There are two photographic firms calling themselves the Photo Achievements Company and Look Photographic Company. The Keno Junior Printers keep busy with their printing press and Junior Achievement Steno Company makes out well in office jobs.

By trying different kinds of jobs, these young capitalists learn their own aptitudes and the kinds of work they do best. Yet the elections make it certain an official will get no idea of shirking manual work, because workers become officers and officers become workers according to the vote of the group.

As all records and procedures are patterned after those of the largest successful firms, the training received in J. A. is of the best. Even though profits may be reckoned only in dollars, not in thousands, they are accounted for just as accurately and disbursed with just as much care, as in large companies. So it is no wonder that so many employers like to hire such well-trained beginners.

When applying for a job, Achievers take their work along as proof of what they are capable of doing. Employers know that hiring new workers is an expensive matter that costs money, time and effort, except when the newcomer is an Achiever. For these boys and girls have paid for their own instruction through the costly manner of earning the wherewithal to keep their tiny firms running at a profit. They are not likely to waste their time nor spoil their employer's goods. They realize his interests and their own are united and they try to earn dividends by applying what they have learned in J. A.



Here members of four Achievement groups meet to thresh out stock-selling problems besetting them.

NOWADAYS

FEWER FARMERS

America's farm folk are leaving the land—and modern mechanized equipment is moving in to take on the work

By MARK METCALF



WHEN THE FARM equipment dealer unloaded a new seed drill and a hay baler at Dolph Crane's Indiana farm a few weeks ago, Dolph was as pleased as his 16-year-old boy would have been with a new bicycle.

"Those machines are going to save me a lot of work," Dolph said. "I can farm more land with less effort, and I won't have to hire help for planting and haying."

Though he probably didn't realize it then, Dolph Crane had hit on a subject that government farm experts have been studying for years with increasing interest. Farm folk are drifting away from the land in increasing numbers. The trend to modern mechanized farming boils down to this simple equation: "Fewer farmers can do more work in less time."

The postwar trek of discharged veterans and wartime factory workers back to the country hit its peak months ago. Now the farm population is leveling off again, and experts at the U. S. Department of Agriculture in Washington say it's a sign of a permanent downward swing in rural population. If the exodus continues at its present rate, there'll be fewer than 24 million people living on farms by 1975—that's four million fewer than today, and eight million fewer than in 1932.

The Secretary of Agriculture found the trend significant enough to draw attention to it in a recent report to President Truman and to Congress.

"As in all industrial countries," the report said, "the long time trend in the United States has been toward a decrease in the farm percentage of the population. In 1930, about one-quarter of the total population lived on farms.

By 1945 the percentage had dropped to one-fifth. In the 25 years from January 1920 to January 1945, the net loss from farms through migration averaged 600,000 a year."

This drop in the number of farm people doesn't mean the rest of the nation is going to starve. Modern machines, greater use of fertilizer, improved types of seed, better planting and harvesting techniques have pushed food and fiber production higher. There's been a 67 per cent increase in farm production since 1910, and crop harvests have averaged 25 per cent

rooms, electrical devices and new autos.

The downward trend in farm population hasn't caught the government economists by surprise. The charts they study show a general downward curve in rural landowners since the first World War, though there have been peaks and valleys in the years between. Between 1910 and 1917 there were about 32 million people living in the country. Since then the trend has been downward, by spurts and spasms. By 1924, the total was down to 30 million. During the depression of the early 1930's, the farm tide swung up

temporarily because people couldn't find jobs in cities and a home in the country looked pretty good—especially when there was a garden in the backyard, and winter fuel to be had for the cutting.

Wartime draft calls and the need for workers in city factories lured enough farmers from home to push the population down to 25 million in 1944. But during 1946 the number of farm people rose again to 27.5 million. It's now holding at about that level. Government economists think it's about ready to turn downward again.

Efficient trucks, tractors and a switch from animal power to machine power are important in reducing the need for so many workers on the land. A report from the Bureau of Agricultural Economics says farmers changed from horse and mule power to machines more rapidly in the past ten years than in any other decade in history. Last year they used more than twice as many tractors as in 1939; quite a jump in just a decade.

Farming isn't the easiest life in the world. Every year some people leave the country to seek "easier" jobs in the

even though there are ample rewards in rural living. Take the family of W. Clark Hall of Niagara County, New York. They must care for a herd of 28 milking Holsteins and 15 head of young stock, as well as 500 chickens kept mainly for egg production.

With assistance from their neighbors the Halls last year harvested from their 212-acre farm 16,000 bushels of apples, 16 tons of grapes, 1,500 bushels of peaches, 400 half-bushels of prunes, 200 bushels of quinces, 120 tons of hay, wheat from 15 acres and corn from 20 acres. The Hall dairy herd has two 100,000-pound milk producers.

WHILE less hardy ruralists drift cityward, there's a corresponding move by their urban cousins to get back to the soil. More and more city workers are trying to find "a little place in the country" for their homes. They're lured by improved transportation and good highways that make it easy to commute several miles to work. Back in 1930, about 14 per cent of all country dwellers worked at city jobs. Last year, the proportion stood at 33 per cent. With housing still hard to find, many more city folk are likely to keep searching for living space outside the city limits. Most of these "city farmers" don't contribute much to total agricultural production. They may grow part of their own food, but normally they don't produce food to sell.

The answer to the increase in food output lies in the trend to bigger farms that can be worked by machinery. More than half the country's farm land today is in farms of more than 500 acres; farms of over 1,000 acres account for 40 per cent of total farm land, and more than 80 per cent of annual farm production comes from the top third of these big farms.

More and better tools make this concentration of farm output possible. Farm production is currently 1½ times what it averaged in the 1909-14 period, and the individual farm worker's output is 192 per cent of what it was in that same period.

Two farm leaders who have become concerned about this trend toward "corporate farming" have developed a scheme to combat absentee-ownership of the land. The men are Charles Dana Bennett, an agricultural consultant, and James A. McConnell, general manager of the Grange League Federation Exchange. They have formed a corporation of their own and have bought or leased some 1,000 acres in Tioga county in north central Pennsylvania.

THEY EXPECT to operate about 3,000 acres eventually. The acres they now hold originally made up six or seven farms with as many owners and as many sets of buildings. They were dairy and poultry farms and their owners had a hard time making ends meet. The new corporation will replace the seven families with four families and one set of farm equipment. At the same time, it will encourage these four families to purchase their own homes and enough land to "tie them to the soil." They will also be able to buy shares in the corporation.

Says Mr. McConnell, "We are trying to solve the problem of corporate farming and at the same time keep the idea and importance of individual land and home ownership alive and intact." He hopes to encourage city people who also want a stake in the soil to purchase land and put it under the management of the corporation.

But this plan is only one approach to solving the problem of a dwindling farm population. Agricultural officials in Washington are inclined to think over the long run the trend will toward a further dependence on mechanized farming. Since 1918, about 5 million acres of land have been transferred from the production of food for work stock to production of food and fiber for human use. It's likely there'll be another 20 million acres available from this source by '35. Thus there's no danger that Americans will suffer from lack of food, tobacco, cotton or oilseed crops because of fewer folk on the land.



Dolph Crane, of Rush County, Indiana, and his 16-year-old son, 18-year-old daughter, helped by his 16-year-old son, 18-year-old daughter.

This pick-up combine moving through Hamilton County, Iowa, typifies mechanized farming today.

MAGAZINE SECTION

LIVE LIKE A KING

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All about the "Harvest Kitchen"—the new idea in America for going for beautiful big kitchens to live in! It's really a combination kitchen, dining room and living room, complete with fireplace!

SCIENTIFIC LAYOUTS FOR SMALL ACREAGES

How to plan location of your house, garden, barns, fences, orchards, etc. Plans given for half-acre, acre, two-acre, and four-acre places.

WATER SUPPLY, SANITATION, ELECTRICITY, ROADS

Tells you what you must know about dug wells, driven wells, drilled wells, septic tanks, your electric power supply, etc.

LANDSCAPING

How to plan and do your own. Gives 5-year program which can increase the value of your place up to 20%.

PLANS FOR AN IDEAL SMALL BARN

If you go in for producing much of your own food, you want a combination small barn-to-house poultry, rabbit, family cow or goat, pigpen lot, etc. These are the only such plans published!

A BETTER GARDEN WITH LESS WORK!

Flower gardening, easier composting, fertilizing, liming, cultivating, simplified pest control, green manuring—plus the most complete and useful garden planning chart ever published!

HERDS AND FLOWERS

More interesting chapters on these.

BERRIES AND GRAPES

Strawberries, raspberries, currants, gooseberries, grapes, blueberries, blackberries, etc. etc. Varieties, how to plant, prune, care for, etc.

DWARF FRUIT TREES

Did you know dwarf fruit trees bear years sooner than you can plant in same space as one large fruit tree? Easier to spray, prune, etc. Grow name size fruit.

YOUR OWN DELICIOUS EGGS AND CHICKEN

Housing, breeds, feeding, culling. Homemade brooder, small range shelter, sun porches, the new broiler batteries.

GEESSE, TURKEYS, DUCK, SQUAD

Latest information on just how to raise them on a small scale for home use. Housing, breeds, feeding, culling, disease control, etc.

RABBITS

A most practical kind of meat to raise for your family. Delicious eating, less expensive than chickens.

NEW WAY TO KEEP PIGS ON CONCRETE

You can build this concrete pig pen yourself. Your pigs will gain weight faster on less feed. They keep much cleaner, too.

YOUR MINIATURE DAIRY

Excellent chapters on keeping milk goats or a family cow, breeds, housing, feeding, pasture needed, care of milk, time saving ideas, specific costs and returns, etc.

SHEEP, YEAL, BEEF

How to raise a few sheep, feeding a calf for veal, raising a steer. Breeds, feeding, housing, feeding, how much land required, etc.

BEEKEEPING

One hive will produce 40 pounds of honey a year, takes only 8 hours of your time and you needn't get stung, either.

QUICK FREEZING

The freezer is the wonderful, new invention that makes your "round home" food production more practical than ever before. This excellent chapter will open your eyes to wonderful possibilities.

SMALL GREENHOUSES, FISH PONDS, WOODLOT

Good chapters on each of these.

BABY TRACTORS

There are dozens of new, inexpensive garden tractors. You can do a day's work in an hour! Gardening, cutting wood, plowing snow, cutting grass and hay, etc. etc. You'll want to know all about them.

YOUR WORK SHOP

How to plan and equip an ideal home, instead of workshop.

REFERENCE BOOKS AND BULLETINS

Where to get detailed information on any and every problem having to do with gardening, farming, country living.

MORE!

You'll be simply amazed at the wealth of expert advice and personal experience the Robinsons have packed into their "Have-More" Plan! More than 300,000 copies have been sold! Send the coupon now for your copy! We'll send you DOUBLE your money back if you're not delighted! That's how sure we are you'll like it!



Examine It FREE! Only \$100 if you decide to keep it

43 Chapters! 255 Illustrations! 70,000 Words! More than 300,000 Families Already Using It!

Do You Have a Garden, Farm or Country Home?

If so, you certainly want copy of this wonderful book to help you make the most of your place! Real Digest calls it "Good news for the millions who have or want a couple of acres in the country."

Are You Living in a Town or City?

Why put up with the noise, dirt, expense, insecurity, unhappiness of city living? Why don't you get a house and a little land in the nearby countryside, where you and your wife and children can really begin to live? The Robinsons did. So can you. Their "Have-More" Plan tells you just how—step-by-step!

Now You Don't Need a Big Income to Retire.

The "Have-More" Plan will show you just how to pick the right place, how to lay out your grounds and design your house, how to raise much of your food, how to stretch your retirement income into the best and happiest life anyone could want!

Act Now!

Don't hesitate. If you have a garden, farm, or country home—or hope to have a little place of your own some day—you simply must not fail to see the "Have-More" Plan! It will save you endless troubles and expense, solve a thousand problems and answer countless important questions for you. If it's not all we promise and more, we'll give you DOUBLE your money back! That's how sure we are you'll be delighted! Send the coupon to us now.

The Country Bookstore
P. O. Box 9805, Noroton, Conn.



Today—more than ever—Ed Robinson's Have-More Plan is a "must for thousands of couples who can't quite keep up with the rising cost of living. Here is one way to cut corners and actually save money, too!"

Today the Robinson family enjoys a kind of life that is so much better and more satisfying than they want to tell the whole world! Ed says, "Take last night for example. Instead of toasting in bed, listening to the honking of taxicabs, I sleep like a baby and awake to a wonderful breakfast. Everything but the coffee was laid right here on our little place!"

"Today we Robinsons not only feel better and live better... but I also know we are secure and independent. On our 2-acre suburban Homestead, we raise chickens, plenty of fresh eggs, a variety of vegetables, milk, butter and cream—plus pork and beef, pumpkins, geese, hogs (over 90 pounds last year), fruit from our dwarf trees, berries, etc. It's all the result of planned part-time farming on a highly productive scale. Of course, we didn't begin all these projects at once. But almost right from the start we have had enough to give us a wonderful feeling of freedom."

Carolyn and Ed have put the whole story of their "Have-More" Plan into this wonderful big, illustrated book, which is yours for FREE EXAMINATION. Just send the coupon at left.

Same plan you've read so much about!

SATURDAY EVENING POST: "To country-minded families with growing children, to couples looking to retirement, the 'Have-More' Plan presents an exciting possibility and a way to achieve it."

READER'S DIGEST: "The 'Have-More' Plan—'a little land... a lot of living' is the slogan of this energetic young couple who have made a suburban farm pay."

ESQUIRE: "Buy the book. Read the 'Have-More' Plan—give your future a break with this practical, sane approach to intelligent living."

ATLANTA CONSTITUTION: "A little land can be made to do wonders with the 'Have-More' Plan."

MAGAZINE DIGEST: "Utopia on two acres."

ARMY TIMES: "America's most successful disciples of how to enjoy the best things of life on a limited income."

N. Y. WORLD-TELEGRAM: "It's a beautiful Plan..."

BETTER HOMES AND GARDENS: "Live better on two acres... the 'Have-More' Plan gives practical details and diagrams."



66 "GLADS" for GARDEN Glamour

By GORDON MORRISON

Here's a hardy plant that will provide you with flowers throughout the summer, and at a price that suits your budget!

There are literally thousands of varieties of gladioli in existence. Here are listed a few of the most reliable varieties of great merit.

PICARDY is a 90-day glad that bears enormous, clear, shrimp-pink flowers of exquisite beauty. This has long been the most popular variety of gladioli.

ETHEL CAVE COLE is a 70-day variety with fine light pink flowers, lighter pink than Picardy, and shading to cream in the throat. There are usually six to nine large well placed flowers on a medium tall spike which makes

BURMA is a fairly new 85-day glad whose startling large, heavily ruffled, deep rose-red flowers have won many honors at exhibitions and whose bulbs are already widely available.

BEACON is a 70-day variety whose bright salmon-scarlet flowers with yellow throat are just about tops in their class. Beacon is especially desirable

for cutting since six to eight florets are well spaced on long spikes. MAID OF ORLEANS is an exquisite 70-day white glad with a little yellow blotch in the throat.

SNOW PRINCESS is an early white glad that is as nearly clear pure white as any reliable popular variety.

SILVER WINGS is a 90-day clear white glad whose beautifully ruffled flowers are borne on long spikes. Silver Wings derive from the Picardy and possess the good qualities of the pink parent.

SHIRLEY TEMPLE is a 100-day glad whose very large ruffled, cream white flowers with yellow throat are borne in long spikes.

ANU HASSEN is an 85-day glad whose well spaced deep, rich violet-blue flowers are borne on tall straight spikes that often show eight or nine flowers open at once. Originated in the Netherlands the gorgeous new variety is considered by many to be the best glad in its color class.

ELIZABETH THE QUEEN is an 85-day orchid-lavender whose beautiful large ruffled blooms are widely regarded as the best in their color class. Elizabeth the Queen is a sturdy type that gives good erect growth without the need of stakes to support the heavy flower.

The appearance of most glads is improved by the use of slender, inconspicuous stakes that are driven fairly close to the plant and to which the heavy flowering spike may be attached by coarse string.



Shirley Temple, left, has large ruffled cream-white flowers, while Elizabeth the Queen, center, is a lovely orchid-lavender. Burma, right, is new—deep-rose red.

HEARD NO HEARING

Picture yourself with new Phantomold on. You're poised and relaxed even in group conversation. And no one need know you're wearing a hearing aid! See this newest hearing improvement. Look up Belkone Distributor in your local phone book. Or, mail coupon to Chicago for valuable free booklet.

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Furniture Furore by Helen Gorn Sutin

The growing trend of Modern Fortifells domestic strife. For how will Heywood-Wakefield Get on with Duncan Phyfe?

In plans for Modern seating Designers now agree: Instead of fitting Louis Quinze A chair fits the sittee.

Oh Hepplewhite and Sheraton Traditional and Old, Authentic reproductions, too Traditionally sold, You're up against a rival now: Contemporary cliques Who threaten the production of The finest of antiques!

Victorian-styled sofas Are ruthlessly dispatched, Replaced by curving divans Whose sections are detached.

For hordes of questing housewives, The crucial choice begins: Of graceful ball-and-claw feet Or dustless new built-ins.

The Grecian Urn inspired an ode? Now challenged by Matisse, The heavy English-type buffet Is threatened by a piece With sliding doors and sliding trays And double-decker tops, Compartments inter-changeable And detachable underprops!

Is the New a faddist's fancy? Is the Old time-worn, effete— Is it charming, gracious, dateless Or outmoded, obsolete?

Do you cherish Grandma's what-nots? Will her bric-a-brac prevail? Or will you bid gleeful fare-thee-well To Mr. Chippendale?

in your next NOWADAYS

The horse and buggy once carried our representatives to Washington, but today it is not infrequently his own plane that brings the solon to the capitol. Read about our airborne legislators in "Congressional Flying Club."

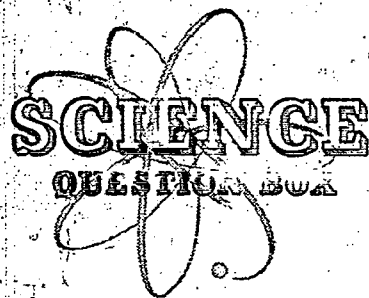
That picnic basket and how to fill it with the best and tastiest fare is the theme of Rosemary Martin. Nowadays Women's editor.

How to cope with the catfish is the subject of another instructive article by Mortimer Norton, famed hunting and fishing authority.

Pictures that made history because an alert photographer was there and ready, when major news events took place, are described in "The Exact Instant."

—plus Hugo and other cartoons and a host of other features picked for your reading pleasure.

Watch for Your Copy



Q.: How do rays of light reflected from the Earth cause the Moon to shine?

A.: Ordinarily the moon shines with light which falls on it from the sun and is then reflected to the earth. However, when the moon is nearly new and appears as a narrow crescent in the western sky just after sunset, we sometimes faintly see the whole moon.

The bright crescent is illuminated directly with sunlight, but the rest is made visible by sunlight that has fallen on the earth and then reflected to the moon. From there it is reflected back to us again. This effect is often called "the old Moon in the new Moon's arms."

Q.: Does the air pressure in a closed vessel increase if ultrasonic waves are passed through it?

A.: Ultrasonic waves (i.e., waves vibrating faster than about 15,000-20,000 per second, which are too high pitched to cause a sensation of sound) would both increase and decrease the pressure at a particular point as each wave went by. The average pressure in the vessel would not be increased, except for a very slight effect as part of the energy of the waves was absorbed and the temperature raised. Increasing the temperature of a gas raises its pressure.

Q.: Does a sundial always tell correct time?

A.: This depends on what you mean by "correct time." Compared with a clock that runs uniformly, the sundial is slow from Dec. 25 to Apr. 15 and from June 14 to Sept. 1. It is fast the rest of the year. Making this correction to your sundial gives the "mean solar time" for your particular longitude, but this is still not the same as standard time unless you happen to be right on the central meridian of your time zone.

(The General Electric Research Laboratory)

Take Your Choice!

Are you planning to buy records or a record player?
You'll do well to look and to listen before leaping



The smaller records displayed in this photograph are the newer 7-inch size. Others have 10- and 12-inch diameters.



Singer Dinah Shore listens to a Long Playing record rotating at 33 1/3 rpm.



Band leader Tommy Dorsey lends an ear to the new 45 rpm system record player.



Though their diameters differ, playing time of these two records is the same.

THOMAS EDISON, experimenting with his wax cylinders, could hardly have dreamed of the day when over sixteen million phonographs could be found in American homes. The record business has come a long way since its early days of the first scratchy recordings, and *Cohen On The Telephone*. But at no time in its history has there been as much bustle in the business as in the past few months. Development has succeeded development, and each manufacturer has attempted to outshout the other.

Since all the noise has died down and the dust settled, what the various developments mean in the industry, and to you, is a little more apparent.

Now, for his listening pleasure, the record buyer has a choice among three systems of recording; three types of records; three types of record players; each recorded at a different speed and a selection of three sizes and nearly a dozen colors to choose from.

But let's break down this bewildering complexity of facts and figures into some understandable information.

Fact No. 1: The present difference in recording systems used in making and playing records is based primarily on the number of revolutions in a minute which each record makes when being played.

Fact No. 2: There are three different speeds being used—78 rpm, 45 rpm and 33 1/3 rpm. These will be referred to as the "Popular System," the "45 System" and the "Long Playing System." Most records and record players in use today are based on the "Popular System."

Now—let's look at the pertinent points of each system:

A. THE POPULAR SYSTEM

1. Revolves at 78 rpm and has 85-100 grooves per inch.
2. Available in two standard sizes—10-inch, playing approximately 3 minutes to a side, and 12-inch, playing approximately five.
3. Has been issued in greatest numbers and will continue to be produced by all companies releasing records.
4. Is not available on non-breakable material unless a premium price is paid.
5. Can be played on manual changer as well as automatic playback unit.
6. Uses "popular" needles.
7. Set of four records (12-inch diameter) weighs approximately 4 1/2 pounds—playing time 40 minutes.

B. THE LONG PLAYING SYSTEM

1. Revolves at 33 1/3 rpm, same speed as transcriptions used on radio and for other special purposes. Has 224-300 grooves per inch.
2. Available in 3 sizes. The 7-inch size plays up to five minutes a side, the 10-inch plays to 15 minutes the 12-inch plays to 25 minutes.
3. Must be played on a turntable revolving at 33 1/3 rpm. Has manual as well as changer-type player available.
4. Available in non-breakable form without extra cost, and permits equivalent of several "popular system" recordings on a single recording so effecting a saving in storage space.
5. Requires a special playback needle.
6. Set of four records weighs approximately 26 ounces—playing time of 200 minutes.

C. THE 45 SYSTEM

1. Revolves at 45 rpm, a speed selected to achieve high fidelity in reproduction. Has 275 grooves per inch.
2. Available in only one size 6 1/2-inch diameter, playing up to 5 1/2 minutes per side.
3. Records are color-coded, with each color indicating a specific category of music—classical, popular, children's.
4. Records are non-breakable, have a special over-size center hole, and label area is larger than rest of record so that recorded area is protected when records are stacked.
5. Requires special playback unit for reproduction. Only changer-type unit available at present.

6. Since records are of one small size, storage space requirements are lessened.
7. Does not use a needle; incorporates special permanent pick-up in player arm.
8. Set of four records (6 1/2-inch diameter) weighs approximately 6 1/2 ounces—playing time 60 minutes.

All the major companies recording today will continue to issue 78 rpm discs. In addition, *Columbia* (originator of the Long Playing system) and *Mercury* will issue 33 1/3 rpm records. *RCA Victor* (originator of the 45 rpm system) and *Capitol* will issue 45 System records. *Decca* plans to issue only Popular System records.

Players are available for either, or all, of the systems. Adapters can also be purchased for 78 rpm players which have been bought in the past, and which owners wish to adapt for replay of 33 1/3 and 45 rpm material, so as to take advantage of the improvements in fidelity, increased time of play, non-breakability, and lessened storage requirements.

For information on this material, write to the Music Editor, *NOWADAYS*, care of your newspaper. A self addressed, stamped envelope must be enclosed.

RECOMMENDED RECORDINGS

CAPITOL: Another entrancing Erna Sack album, titled "The European Nightingale" is available, along with three other set presentations—"Barber Shop Harmony," "Tropical Isle," and selections from the Broadway show, "Kiss Me Kate." Well worth your listening.

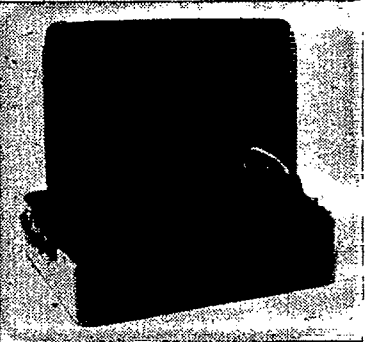
COLUMBIA: Shakespeare enters your home with an almost complete recording of "Othello," starring Jose Ferrer and Paul Robeson—whose album of Negro spirituals is also available and recommended. For those who like full blooded Gypsy Music, Brahms' "Eight Hungarian Dances," conducted by Fritz Reiner should come as meat and drink. Particularly worthwhile is "A Platerosky Recital," by the world's greatest cellist.

RCA VICTOR: Franz Lehar's name is legendary among operetta fans and his Memorial Album, conducted by Al Goodman is a real treat. A recording of Marion Anderson singing two Richard Strauss songs, "Morgen," and "Befreit," is rewarding, as is the rich and sweeping collection of "Walzes from Der Rosen Kavalier," played by the Boston Pops Orchestra, conducted by Arthur Fiedler. The classical collector will welcome Ravel's "Mother Goose Suite," conducted by Koussevitzky and played by the Boston Symphony.

MERCURY: Two excellent single recordings—one for the jazz collector, and one for listening. Cootie Williams leading "Gator Tail," and Anne Vincent singing "Bali Ha'i" and "Once and For Always."



Well designed, this record player can handle all three record sizes, systems.

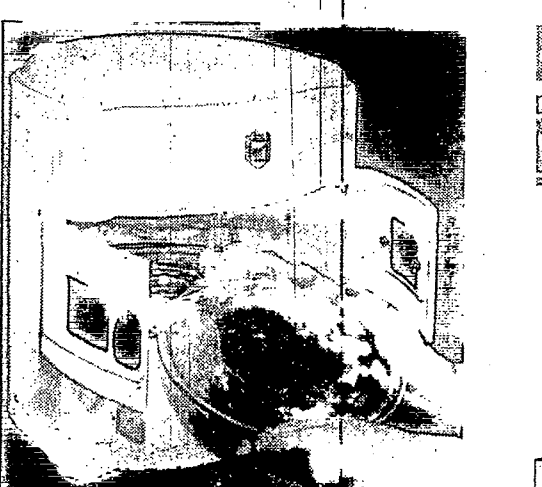
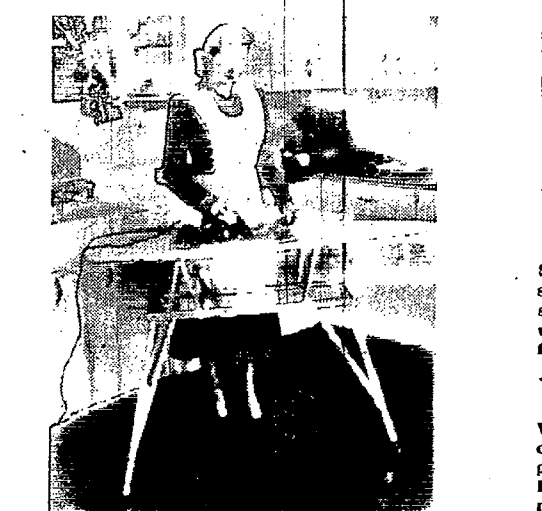


This unit is portable, and can accommodate both Long Playing and Popular.

NOWADAYS



Those homemakers who are familiar with pressure saucers on the market have something else even more fascinating to look forward to—preparing food in a pressure jacket cooker. One of the unique advantages is that the cover may be removed at any time during the cooking process. You'll love vegetables cooked in this utensil; very little water is required in cooking so flavor retention is high. Roasts will be browned and crusty, yet moist and tender, when you use this speed-up method. If you want a double-duty unit, a pressure top also is available.



Cooking by heating the food, rather than heating the utensil in which it is being cooked, is the revolutionary method used in this unit. It is a cooker which makes use of two infra-red lamps, one above and one below the food. These rays penetrate the heat resistant glass dish used in cooking. All foods may be cooked in 30 to 60 per cent less time than they normally take to complete.

What's NEW for the kitchen

By
HELEN PATTERSON

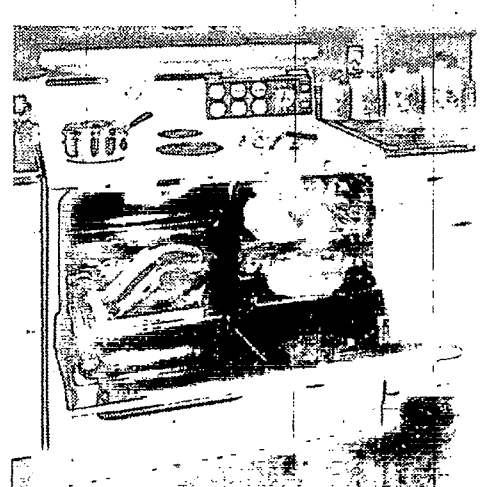
IT WOULD SEEM that all of the people who make appliances for the American homemaker's use are engaged in a campaign to make housekeeping easier.

Two new principles for home cooking are introduced—cooking by infra-red rays and cooking in a pressure jacket. They both speed up normal cooking processes and offer new flavor-saving features.

One of the criticisms of automatic clothes washers has been that too much water is required for each wash cycle. The two new products shown here have a new feature to correct that problem. You may control the amount of water required, depending on the number of pounds of clothes you are washing. Even ironing drudgery will be lessened if you use the automatic and adjustable board (it's extra-wide, too) which is pictured at the left.

Shown at left is new adjustable ironing table for stand-up or sit-down work. May be automatically set to any height from 36 to 46 inches, has extra-wide top for less ironing time. Pad and cover to fit are available in stores carrying this board.

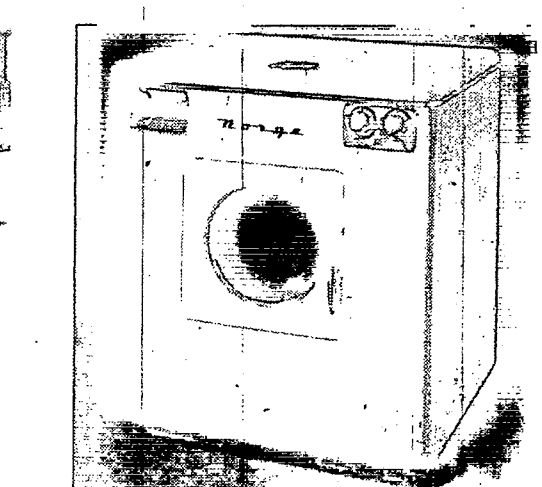
With this new automatic clothes washer the user can control amount of water used—from 5 to 16 gallons per load, depending on amount of clothes. Laundry comes out damp dry after spin cycle. Bar, powdered or liquid soap may be used for washing.



If you've tried cooking with more than one cooking utensil on top of the range at one time, you will appreciate the new feature of the electric range shown. There's more space between each of the top cooking units so that as many as four large utensils can be used at one time. This range also has two ovens, is an ample 40 inches wide. Whatever rack positions is used, heat remains even.



A second oven for your electric range, or a fifth top unit, is this new "Econo-cooker," a portable appliance which is new this year. It has a 6-quart capacity and can be used for stewing, roasting, baking or deep-fat frying. It has a built-in control so that even temperatures will be kept, and it also can be plugged into the automatic outlet on electric ranges for time-controlled cooking. It is easy to prepare an entire meal in the cooker, because of its capacity and its temperature control. This new electric cooker has a 1,000-watt unit, will plug in any place.



More than double the normal capacity of clothes for an automatic washer is possible with this new unit; yet no more floor space is required. A load of 18 pounds may be laundered efficiently in this cylinder-type machine. Low, medium and high water level settings are possible, the amount depending on size of the load. Although automatic, washing, rinsing and drying cycles can be varied.

Page 5



One of America's foremost comedians for nearly three decades, Eddie Cantor was born on Manhattan's lower East Side. He earned his first pennies singing at an amateur night in a Bowery theater. Eddie never allows his audience to forget his wife Ida, and their five daughters, and here pays homage to Ida by passing on the recipe for his favorite pie—her special creation.

IN SPITE of the demands made upon them by fame and fortune, great men still have to eat. As a matter of fact, you might even say they prefer eating to working. And after looking over a special collection of their favorite foods and recipes recently issued by the Ziff-Davis Publishing Co., I can't say that I blame them. If the recipes they have contributed are the foods that grace their tables, you can be sure of one thing—they're well fed.

We were so intrigued by some of the favorite recipes of the famous Americans listed, that we asked permission to reprint a few of them for you... and here they are.—*Robemary Martin.*

Eddie Cantor's
CREAM CHEESE GRAHAM CRACKER PIE
Crust:
18 graham crackers 3 tablespoons butter
Roll the crackers with the butter. When a smooth paste is obtained, line pie plate with it.
Filling:
3 1/2 pkgs. cream cheese 1/2 teaspoon vanilla
3 eggs 1/2 cup sugar
Pinch of cinnamon
Mix ingredients and fold into pie dough. Bake in 350° oven 25 minutes.
Topping:
2 cups sour cream 1/2 teaspoon vanilla
2 tablespoons sugar
Blend ingredients, spread evenly over pie, and chill.



Edgar Bergen likes cheese sou and speaking for Charlie McCarthy thinks that Swedish cookies are

Favorite Recipes of Famous Men

Here are some special recipes to tempt the tastes of your own family... favorite foods of famous men

Charlie McCarthy's
SWEDISH COOKIES
1/2 lb. butter 1 teaspoon almond extract
1 cup sugar 1/2 cup flour
1 egg, beaten
Cream butter and sugar. Add beaten egg, flour, extract and salt. Beat until smooth. Drop on buttered tin. Bake in 400° oven for 5 or 7 minutes.

Edgar Bergen's
CHEESE SOUFFLE
3 tablespoons butter 1 cup cheese, grated or sliced
3 tablespoons flour Dash of cayenne
1/2 cup milk 1/2 teaspoon mustard
1/2 teaspoon salt 4 eggs, separated
Combine butter and flour in saucepan over low heat. Gradually add hot milk, stirring constantly. When thick, add salt and cheese. When cheese is melted, remove from fire and cool. Add beaten egg yolks, and mix well. Fold in beaten whites. Pour into buttered baking dish. Set in pan of hot water. Bake in 350°



Out of the saddle, and in the kitchen, Roy Rogers likes nothing better than a juicy, aromatic, stomach-filling stew.

Bandmaster Fred Waring has a favorite kind of stew, too. He has some unique ingredients, including broken cookies.



Ed "Archie" Gardner's
CORNED BEEF AND CABBAGE
3 lbs. corned beef 3 medium potatoes (not too fat) 1 bay leaf
2 medium heads of cabbage 8 peppercorns 6 whole allspice
Place corned beef in baking dish and cover with water. Add bay leaf, peppercorns, and allspice. Cover dish and bake in 350° oven about 3 hours or longer, until thoroughly done. Remove corned beef from liquid and skim off excess fat.
About 40 minutes before serving time, put cabbage (cut in quarters) into liquid. Lay the whole potatoes on top. Cover and steam until tender. While cabbage and potatoes are cooking, store corned beef in oven. Serve piping hot.

Roy Rogers'
BEEF STEW
2 large onions, chopped 12 potatoes, diced
1 clove garlic, chopped 1 bunch carrots, sliced
2 tablespoons fat 2 green peppers, cut into strips
2 teaspoons salt 2 stalks celery, cut into strips
3 lbs. beef Parsley, chopped
1 can stewed tomatoes Paprika
Brown onions and garlic. Add salted beef cut into chunks about the size of an egg, or smaller. Brown beef in onions and garlic. Add paprika and stewed tomatoes, and simmer 10 minutes. Transfer ingredients to large kettle, adding enough water barely to cover meat. Simmer 1 1/2 hours. When meat is nearly done, add potatoes, carrots, green peppers, celery, and parsley, and more water if necessary.

Jack Benny's
MEATBALLS AND SPAGHETTI
2 lbs. hamburger 3 teaspoons Worcestershire
1/2 cup olive oil 4 teaspoons lemon juice
2 lbs. onions, chopped 3 teaspoons salt
1 clove garlic, chopped 1/2 teaspoon pepper
1 green pepper, chopped 1 teaspoon sugar
2 1/2 cups tomato puree 5 drops Tabasco sauce
1 5-oz. can tomato paste 1/2 teaspoon whole mixed spices
2 lbs. spaghetti 2 lbs. spaghetti
Grated Parmesan cheese
Roll hamburger into little balls. Brown meat and onions in olive oil in iron skillet. Add garlic, green pepper, parsley, puree, paste, Worcestershire sauce, lemon juice, salt, pepper, sugar, Tabasco sauce, spices, and water. Simmer, covered, for 2 hours. Boil spaghetti in salted water until soft, keeping it whole. Pour meat and sauce over spaghetti and serve on



Jack Benny looks a little worried... he's probably afraid that Mary Livingstone has forgotten to put the meatballs in his fabulous spaghetti recipe.

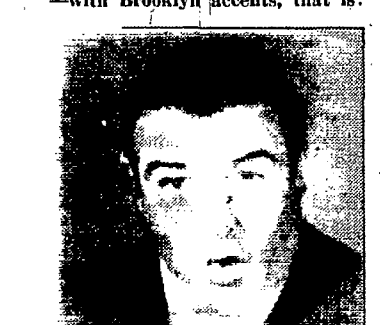
Dese Dem and Dose Guys

SO FAR as a select group of Hollywood personalities is concerned, it's the King's English, and he can have it! As for them, it pays to be ignorant.

Manglers of the language, they are not the Bogart-Cagney tough guys who make little boys envious and imitative—they are the Bendix-Durante type masters of mispronunciation who make little boys laugh. Herewith some of these villains of the vernacular.



Garrulous Jimmy Gleason and blundering Bill Bendix slug it out—with Brooklyn accents, that is!



How Lou "I'm a bad boy" Costello murders the English language! Yet he makes America's millions laugh.



Most of Jimmy Durante's fans agree that the "Schnozzola" is "stupendous" and not a "catastrophe," despite his grammar.



"I got personal raggotism!" says Ed "Archie" Gardner. But he does have a delicious recipe on page 6.

PROFESSIONAL NAMES
Nowadays Mr. Butler does not necessarily have to be a butler, nor does Mr. Miller have to run a mill, but there was a time when a man actually took his name from his profession, with the result that many occupational terms have become family names. Among such terms are the ones listed below. Check the profession (you have a choice of three in each case) you think each name stands for and take 10 points for each right answer:

1. COOPER: a. A builder of coops; b. A worker in copper; c. A barrel-maker.
2. FLETCHER: a. One who feathers arrows; b. One who skins animals; c. A tree-chopper.
3. WARNER: a. A guard; b. A war-maker; c. A gamekeeper.
4. TUCKER: a. A driver; b. A fuller of cloth; c. A well-digger.
5. BAXTER: a. A chiropractor; b. A bookbinder; c. A baker.

ANSWERS

1. COOPER: a. A builder of coops; b. A worker in copper; c. A barrel-maker.
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NO GRAVES FOR HEROES?

Is America dishonoring its promise to provide enough national cemeteries to care for those who bore the brunt of its battles?

By HERBERT G. MOORE

THE MAN WHO serves his country in uniform has the time-honored privilege of burial in a national cemetery. But it is becoming increasingly doubtful whether Uncle Sam will long be able to fulfill this final obligation. For our national cemeteries are rapidly filling up, and the day may not be far distant when we must realize that there just isn't room for those honored dead despite the promise written in black and white.

Few Americans are aware of the situation, but the story can be told in simple figures. For it's estimated that there are some 26 million Americans now living who are eligible for burial on federal soil, and there are fewer than 300,000 such gravesites now available. And with the war dead now being returned to their native land, plus the normal deaths among our ex-servicemen, this number is being rapidly reduced; there probably won't be more than 100,000 left by the end of 1952.

These statistics were not drawn out of thin air. They have been released by the Veterans Administration which has estimated that there are still alive a few score veterans from the Civil War, a few thousand from the Spanish-American War, some 18 million from the two world wars, plus a couple of million who were serving in the armed forces at the time of the survey. In addition, the privilege of federal burial is also extended, within certain limitations, to dependents of veterans,

bringing the estimated grand total to over 26 million.

On the other side of the ledger, there are at the present time 92 national cemeteries, maintained either by the War Department or the Veterans Administration. A further breakdown reveals that 13 of these are now completely filled, and by 1952 the same will be true of another 13 cemeteries, according to the best estimates of the Memorial Division of the Office of Quartermaster General.

TWO OTHER national cemeteries are too distant to be of value to those in the continental United States. One is near Mexico City and contains mostly the remains of those who died in the attack on Chapultepec in the Mexican War. The other, less than two acres in area, is at Sitka, Alaska. This in reality means that by 1952 there will be 28 national cemeteries which will either be filled or will be inconveniently located.

And of the remaining cemeteries, some are very small and not close to large centers of population either. There's one at Perryville, Kentucky, for instance, which has never been used for interments, but it's only slightly more than four acres in extent, too small to figure in our plans. Five of these reservations were originally small military post cemeteries, which were

later expanded and elevated to national cemetery status.

And more than three-fourths of all our government cemeteries were established prior to 1900, designed principally to care for Civil War dead, and most of them are located in the Southern or so-called border states. In fact, 20 states, mostly in the West, have no national cemeteries within their borders at all. As a result, in hundreds of cities and towns throughout the Midwest travel to and from national cemeteries is far too long and too expensive for the very people they were planned to benefit.

Very little has been done in the last 20 years to increase facilities despite the mounting urgency created by our two greatest wars. As a matter of fact, only six national cemeteries have been authorized by acts of Congress during this period—the previously mentioned small reservation at Perryville, and the Zachary Taylor National Cemetery at Louisville, Kentucky, in 1928; Farmingdale on Long Island in 1936; Baltimore, in 1937; and Fort Snelling, Minnesota, and the Golden Gate National Cemetery at San Bruno, California, in 1939.

It is now clear that the program must be greatly expanded if the privilege of burial in a national cemetery is to mean anything more than an empty promise to the serviceman and his eligible dependents, a promise that under existing circumstances cannot

long be fulfilled—unless we act now.

The American Legion has definitely taken its stand "in favor of the establishment of at least one national cemetery in every state and any other national cemeteries that may be needed, to be established as . . . needed."

And the Veterans of Foreign Wars have placed themselves on the record with equal emphasis:

"A nation that every generation has witnessed the arming and the destruction of a goodly portion of its youth must as its bounden duty set aside for consecration a portion of its national bounty as their final resting place."

OUR 81ST Congress faces important problems on the home and foreign fronts, but the national cemetery issue must not be sidetracked, for the facts and figures should be plain to every American—veteran or non-veteran. Furthermore, the cost of such a program will be relatively low, for the government already owns considerable surplus land which could be readily converted to national cemetery use merely by the stroke of a pen. In any event, it is our duty to see to it that the day never arrives when men, who risked or perhaps sacrificed their lives in defense of our country, must lie in paupers' graves. On this year's Memorial Day let us dedicate ourselves anew to the task of providing a hero's grave for every hero; anything less than that would be unworthy of us.

TAKE A CITY of 15,000; add 12,000 college students; sprinkle liberally with 5,000 or so farmers—and every Saturday, during football season, add an additional 9,000 automobiles. Having thoroughly mixed the ingredients, step back to a safe distance because the mixture is dynamite!

Yes, the beautiful Oklahoma city of Stillwater is a mammoth keg of traffic dynamite and yet Stillwater has one of the best traffic safety records in the nation. In the past seven years, the city has placed "first" two times, "second" two times, "third" two times, and won a special award in the National Safety Council's Traffic Safety Contest.

On January 29, 1939, the people of Stillwater were brought face to face with the brutal reality of traffic death when 9 year-old Olen Gale Rains was crushed to death in an automobile-train collision on East Ninth Street.

There was something about the accident that struck home. It was not Stillwater's first traffic fatality, but so far, it has been its last. Immediately following the accident, the citizens of Stillwater mapped a long range traffic accident prevention program that is producing results.

Probably the most important phase of the program is the enforcement of traffic ordinances. Chief of Police Gene Hoyt, heading a force of 16 well trained men, enforces the traffic regulations to the letter of the law. As an aid to enforcement, accurate records are maintained of all accident and traffic violations. So complete are these records that all fines on tickets written for traffic violations are collected.

Backing up the actions of the police department is Mayor and Police Judge L. E. McConkey. Traffic violators summoned to court receive justice plus a forceful safety lecture. When a violator leaves the court room he may be poorer in dollars and cents but he is far richer in safety knowledge.

So closely does the team of police force and police judge work that they recently chalked up the following record: 10 persons arrested for drunk driv-



Mayor McConkey, seated, hears about an accident from Police Chief Gene Hoyt.

Rx FOR Traffic Safety

Stop the vicious political "fix" and you stand a chance to lessen today's tragic traffic toll

By LLOYD F. PALMER
Director, Public Information
Oklahoma Safety Council

ing, 10 convictions; 295 persons charged with moving violations of traffic regulations, 295 convictions; 614 persons charged with parking violations, 614 fines collected.

Enforcement of this type would be impossible without an aroused public opinion. Credit for this must be given

to the Stillwater News-Press and to Radio Station KSPI.

R. Marsden Bellatti, editor of the News-Press, the "fighting" type editor, has chosen to fight traffic accidents. He has constantly hammered at dangerous driving practices and hazardous street conditions. Editorials, features,

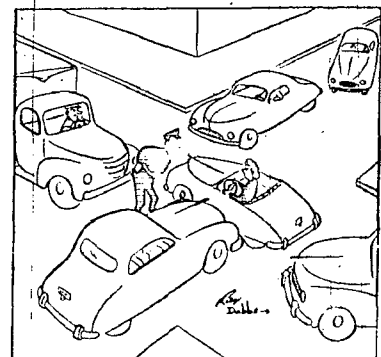
news stories, advertisements, and even cartoons are used to drive home the need for traffic safety.

Realizing that enforcement and publicity alone could not do the job, the people of Stillwater have endorsed engineering and education programs.

The city has hired a man who spends his working hours making crosswalks, parking areas and other safety traffic control areas. Motorists do not have to wonder about parking restrictions. They are clearly indicated. Pedestrians know that they should cross at corners because crossings have been marked by wide lines.

Believing that safety education should be taught with the three R's, Stillwater has driver training classes at the high schools where students are taught the theory behind safe driving and are also given actual experience behind the wheel of dual-controlled automobiles. Children in grade and junior high schools are taught safety as a part of their classroom work.

Stillwater's traffic is kept under control by top notch enforcement, good engineering, fine education and consistent publicity. As long as these things exist, Stillwater will probably continue to be one of the safest places in which to live.



"Miss, may I ask what your plans are?"

NOWADAYS

THEY STRUCK OIL!



The gentleman wearing the stovepipe hat is Edwin Drake, first to drill a producing oil well (background) in U. S.

A unique collection of photographs taken in the early days of the oil industry recreates an exciting era

THE EARLY DAYS OF OIL," a pictorial history of the beginnings of a gigantic American industry has recently been published by the Princeton University Press, Princeton, N. J. The author, Paul H. Giddens, is curator of a pictorial collection covering the history of the oil industry, and has had a wealth of material to draw from.

On its pages the curtain is drawn back from scenes of those early days . . . the famous wells, the modes of transportation, the people and their daily life. Most of the photographs relate to a region within about 25 miles from Titusville, Pennsylvania, birthplace of commercial oil operations and constitute a priceless pictorial record of an exciting industrial era at a time when life was rough, and luxuries few and far between. Of particular interest are photographs showing the personalities of that period.

The majority of the scenes reproduced were taken by John A. Mather, a less famous contemporary of Mathew Brady, whose Civil War scenes are collector's items. Mather made his headquarters in Titusville, followed pioneer oil men everywhere, picturing wells and equipment, boom towns and disasters, and developing his wet plate negatives in a horse-drawn wagon, or houseboat. Modern photographers will be fascinated by his work.



WORTH READING

Woman's Home Companion Household Book, published by Doubleday and Co., NYC. A treasury of information for the homemaker. Generously illustrated and packed with valuable subject matter.

To Hell and Back by Audie Murphy, published by Henry Holt, NYC. The personal experiences of America's most decorated hero. A human record, well written.

The ABC's of Old Glass by Carl W. Drepper, published by Doubleday and Co., NYC. Rarely has a better book on old glass seen the light of day. Excellently and wittily written.

Paths to the Present by Arthur M. Schlesinger, published by the Macmillan Co. America's foremost historian traces some vital factors in the development of the United States from Colonial days to atomic era in lively non-technical prose.

Short Cuts to Better Golf by Johnny Revolta, published by Crowell Co., NYC. A must for anyone who wants to play better golf. Written by one of the all-time greats of the game.

Modern Sculpture, a teaching portfolio published by the Museum of Modern Art, NYC. A collection of forty pieces of work by leading sculptors of our time in Europe and America.

Sea Routes to the Gold Fields by Oscar Lewis, published by Alfred A. Knopf. A fascinating documented tale of the mass movement by sea to California's gold fields a century ago.

Outwitting Your Years by Clarence W. Lieb, M.D., published by Prentice-Hall, NYC. Proof that the years after forty can be the best years.

Some Traditions in Character by Jack Jones, published by William Sloane Associates, NYC. A colorful and ingratiating novel about a Welsh family.

Since the oil region in Pennsylvania was without roads or any other mode of transportation, visitors rode down the streams in "packet express" boats such as shown.

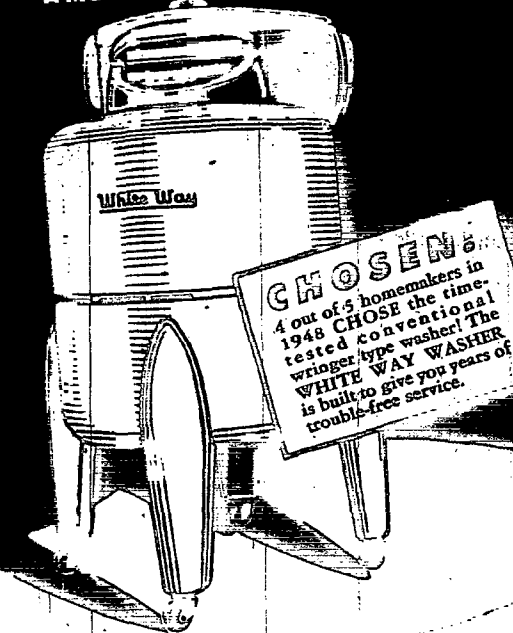
Titusville in 1864 was a beehive of activity, a bustling town of about 10,000 people. It was a raw, yet religious—the spires of four churches can be seen in the picture. In the following year a daily newspaper, the first in the region, was established. And P. T. Barnum, Josh Billings and Mark Twain came to lecture and orate in Corinthian Hall, erected late in 1865.



MAGAZINE SECTION

White Way

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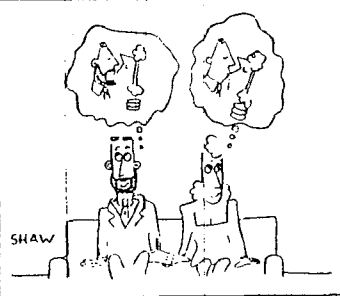
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DAMASCUS BARRELS and RATTLESNAKES

Venomous snakes warn you with their rattles, but you'll never know when a Damascus barrel will blow

RATTLESNAKES and Damascus-barreled shotguns," says Henry P. Davis of the Remington Arms Company, "are about on a par when it comes to endangering human lives. Each is safe in one place only . . . a glass case.

"Enough warnings, both terse and at great detail, against the use of modern loads in Damascus barrels have been printed in books, magazine articles, news columns and pamphlets to fill a library. Yet manufacturers of modern ammunition are continually receiving letters of inquiry concerning the safety of Damascus barrels.

"Personally, I am of the opinion that the majority of these queries are prompted as much by wishful thinking as by the desire for authoritative information. If the owner did not already doubt the ability of these barrels to withstand the pressures of smokeless powder, he very probably would not bother to write anyway. More likely he is hoping the manufacturer will give him the green light on the use of light loads.

"No one can blame a sportsman for hating to discard his favorite sporting

arm, particularly when the gun is apparently in good condition. Common sense, however, coupled with the disastrous experiences of hundreds of sportsmen who either did not know or did not believe in the danger, positively dictates the discarding of these barrels. No one can tell how long Damascus barrels can stand smokeless powder pressures. They may hold together for some time; they may 'blow' on the first shot. It may be trite, but the old saying 'It's better to be safe than sorry' certainly applies to the use of Damascus barrels.

WHAT IS Damascus steel? The answer is simple. There is no such animal. The term 'Damascus steel' is a product of the advertising shrewdness of the old Belgian gunmakers, who were not averse to turning a fancy term to their own benefit. . . and 'Damascus' implied great strength.

"A Damascus barrel was made by welding together, in alternate layers, narrow strips of steel and iron. Enough strips were welded together to make the bar about as thick as it was wide.

These welded bars were then twisted, in the same sort of manner as one would wring out a towel. They were then rolled into ribbons, and these were coiled spirally around a steel mandrel. The edges were welded and roughly dressed to shape. From these the finished product was made.

"In this welding process high temperatures were necessary and this tended to bring about excessive grain growth in the low carbon steel. There was also the ever present danger of not securing complete uniformity in welding. Close inspection often revealed tiny 'pin' holes, which were later filled with metal or compound.

"Damascus barrels were made when black powder was being used exclusively. Breech pressures of 6,500 to 7,000 lbs. per square inch were not usually exceeded with black powder, but the normal breech pressure with modern smokeless powder loads may register from 10,000 to 11,000 lbs. per square inch—twice as great.

A normal load blew out the breech end of this Damascus shotgun barrel. Fortunately for some hunter, it happened in a laboratory—not a field.

"This amount of pressure can easily tear apart the Damascus barrel, for the combination of alternate layers of iron and low carbon steel eliminated any possibility of complete strength uniformity.

THESE smokeless powder pressures are perfectly safe in barrels made from high grade modern steel, but they can hardly be considered safe in Damascus barrels which have been in existence for many years, have been heavily shot and which were not made to withstand such pressures in the first place.

"Most people shoot for the fun of it. But what fun any one can have in shooting a gun equipped with a barrel in which they do not have full confidence is beyond me. If you own a gun with Damascus barrels, better discard it and get yourself a safe shooting iron. Your shooting peace of mind will be worth it, and you'll never need face the possibility of a ruptured barrel—and flying metal."



"Are you sure you gave the moose call?"

RECIPE CONTENT

Winners!

Rosemary Martin, Nowadays Women's Editor, presents the five prize winning cookie entries

ICE BOX OATMEAL COOKIES (WITH COCOANUT)

The first winner in the NOWADAYS cookies made with cereals contest is Mrs. Roy Rouser of Guttenberg, Iowa. Mrs. Rouser, who reads NOWADAYS with the *Buffalo County Journal of Alma, Wis.*, has submitted a tasty recipe that your family will really go for in a big way.

1/2 cup butter 1/2 teaspoon salt
1/4 cup lard 1/4 cups flour
1 cup sugar 1/2 cup chopped nut meats
1 cup brown sugar 3 cups quick cooking oatmeal
2 eggs, well beaten 1 teaspoon vanilla
1 teaspoon soda 1/2 cup shredded cocoanut

Cream butter and lard, adding white and brown sugar. Blend in the two well beaten eggs and vanilla; sift soda and salt to flour, and add to creamed mixture. Then add oatmeal, chopped nut meats, and shredded cocoanut. Blend entire mixture until smooth and work into a long roll. Chill over night, slice thin, and bake on an ungreased cookie sheet in a moderate oven at 350 degrees for ten to fifteen minutes. This recipe makes about 8 dozen, flat-shaped cookies.

GRAPE NUTS COOKIES

Our first winner from the state of Illinois is Mrs. Virgil Kallal of Jerseyville, who reads her issue of NOWADAYS with the *Democrat News* of that city.

1 egg 1/4 cup sour milk
1 cup sugar 1/4 teaspoon vanilla
1/2 cup shortening 1 teaspoon soda
1/2 cup grape nuts 2 1/2 cups flour

Beat egg in mixing bowl, add sugar and shortening, and beat all together. Add grape nuts, softened in the sour milk; then add vanilla and soda, sifted in flour. Roll mixture very thin and cut with cookie cutter. Sprinkle a scattering of grape nuts (or sugar or raisins) over batter. Bake in hot oven at 400 degrees for about ten minutes. This recipe will yield 24 cookies. By rolling the batter thicker, the cookies will be softer instead of crispy.

OATMEAL COOKIES WITH RAISINS AND NUTS

A filling oatmeal cookie, made with raisins and nuts, wins a prize for Mrs. Lloyd Burns of Bryan, Ohio, who reads her copy of NOWADAYS with the *Bryan Democrat*.

1 cup lard 1 teaspoon soda
1 1/4 cups sugar 1/2 teaspoon salt
3 eggs 2 cups rolled oats
1 cup sour milk 1 cup raisins
1 teaspoon vanilla 1 cup walnuts
1 teaspoon baking powder hickory nuts or pecans
2 cups flour

Cream lard and sugar. Stir in eggs, milk and vanilla. Add sifted dry ingredients, including rolled oats, and then add raisins and nuts. Drop by teaspoonfuls



MAGAZINE SECTION

Buttons and Clothes

HOMEMAKERS checking over summer clothing will probably find at least a few buttons that need replacement. You'll find that five basic types will serve your needs, and should be in your sewing basket.

The button which is most often used is a white two-hole shirt button about 1/2 inch in diameter. This button is the kind on cuffs and the fronts of white dress shirts.

Currently most popular for sports shirts is a flat button 3/4 inch in diameter.

The number three button in popularity is that small extra button used on some dress shirts, particularly those with French cuffs, between the cuff and the elbow. This button is about 3/4 inch in diameter.

Popular too is the work pants button. The button most often used for this garment is black and 1/2 inch in diameter.

Button number five is the kind used on men's shirts. The most common is white and 1/2 inch in diameter, or slightly smaller.

teaspoonfuls onto well-greased cookie sheet. Bake in a moderate oven of 375 degrees for ten minutes or until brown. Remove from pan at once. This recipe makes 32 cookies, 2 1/2 inches in diameter.

COCOA-BRAN COOKIES

From Mrs. Roy L. Holm of Centerville, South Dakota, comes this delicious cookie made with cocoa and bran. Mrs. Holm, who reads her copy of NOWADAYS in the *Centerville Journal* will be receiving her check for \$5 in the mail.

1/2 cup sugar 2 teaspoons baking powder
1/4 cup shortening 1 cup flour
2 eggs 1 teaspoon vanilla 1/2 cup cocoa
1/4 cup bran 1/2 teaspoon salt

Cream shortening and sugar. Add two eggs (unbeaten) and beat well. Add vanilla and bran. Sift dry ingredients, and add to mixture. Drop by teaspoonfuls on greased cookie sheet, and bake in moderate oven, 375 degrees, for ten to fifteen minutes. Yield is four dozen cookies. You may want to put your favorite icing on these cookies.

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AT LEADING STORES, OR WRITE FOR NAME OF NEAREST DEALER

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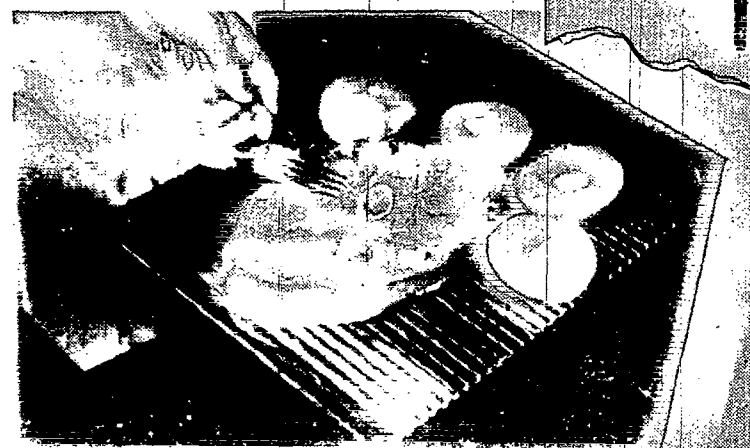


1 Moderate temperature is best for broiling meats; preheat broiler 10 minutes, place 1-inch slice of ham so the top is 3 1/2 to 4 inches under heating unit.

This is how to BROIL



2 Place cooked vegetables such as green beans under broiler rack to absorb meat drippings. Your best cookbook or range chart will give the broiling time.



3 When meat has broiled half of the recommended time, turn, using 2 forks or spatula and fork. Turn only once. Add peach halves, brush with melted butter, place one teaspoon mayonnaise in hollows. The ham needs no seasoning.



4 After turning, meats need no watching. That is why broiling is so easy. When broiling time is completed, arrange meat, fruit and relish on platter, serve immediately. Meat will be evenly browned, juicy, and tender.